

introducción a la construcción con balas de paja





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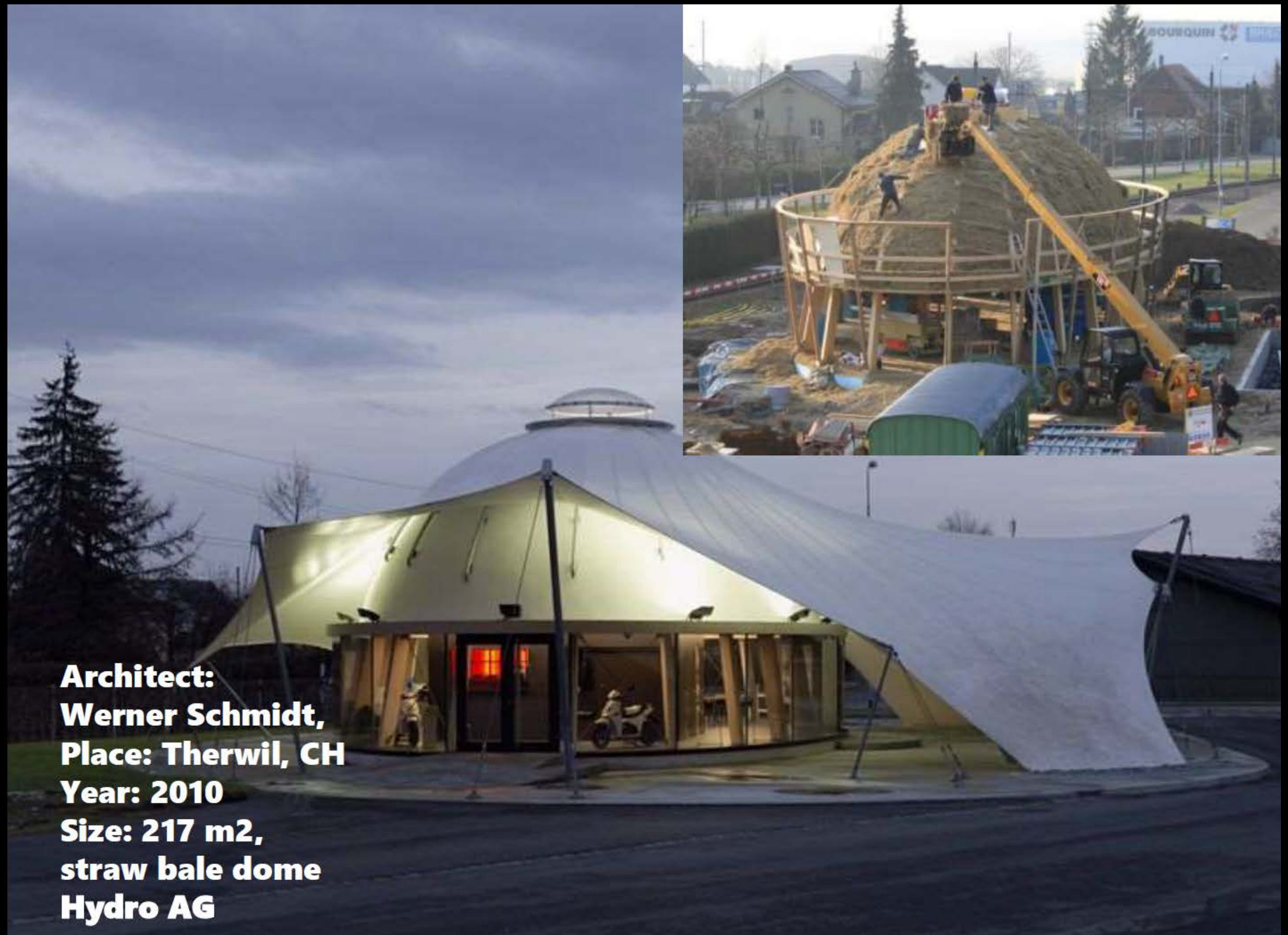
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Architect:
Werner Schmidt,
Place: Therwil, CH
Year: 2010
Size: 217 m2,
straw bale dome
Hydro AG

**Amt der NÖ Landesregierung,
Ing. Wolfgang Tillich
Place: Allentsteig, AT
Year: 2004
strawbalehouse Allentsteig
School/Gym**

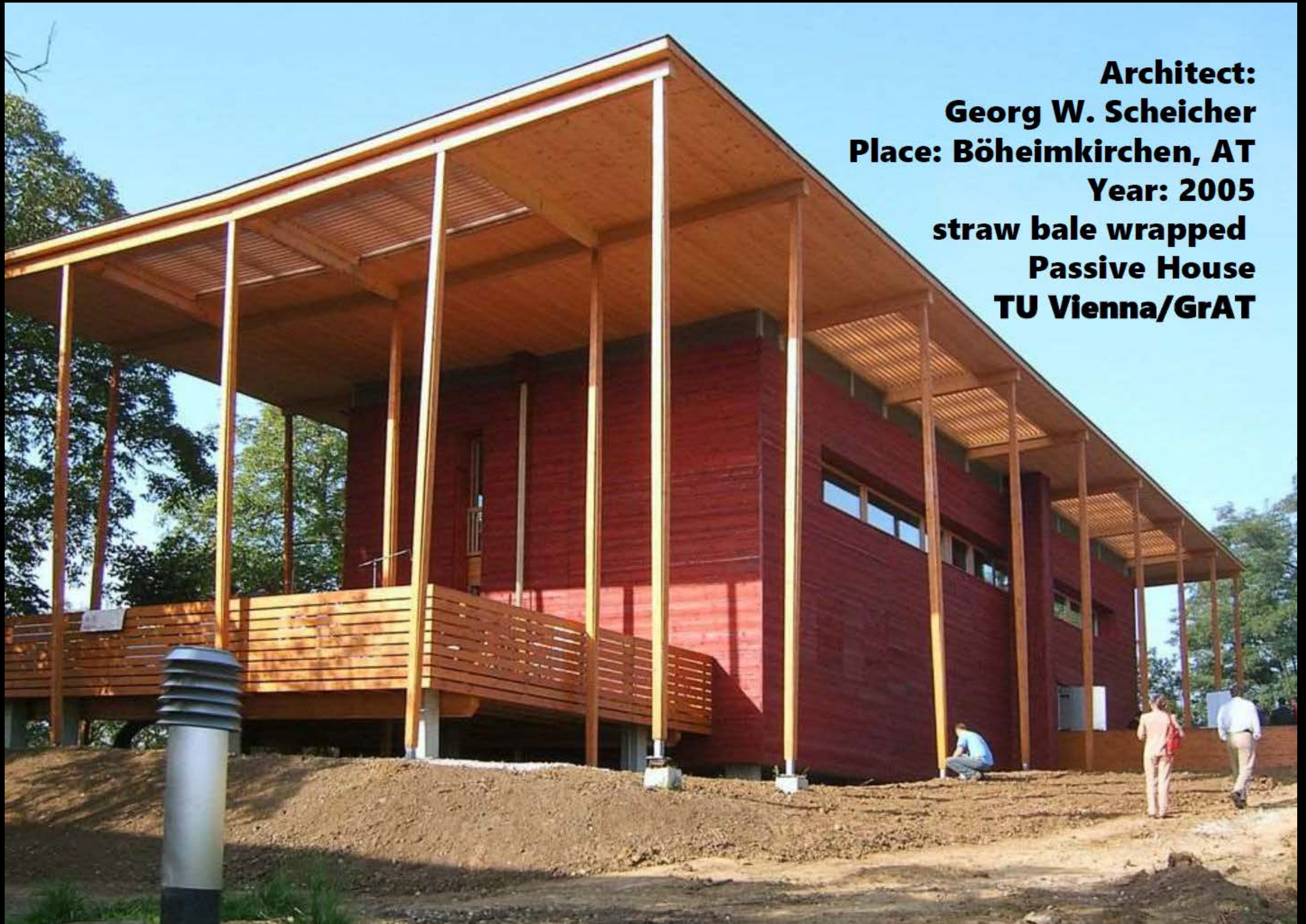


Architect:
Arch. Georg W. Reinberg
Place: Tattendorf, AT
Year: 2004
straw bale & clay
Passive House
Office natur & lehm
(Lopas)



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Architect:
Georg W. Scheicher
Place: Böhleimkirchen, AT
Year: 2005
straw bale wrapped
Passive House
TU Vienna/GrAT

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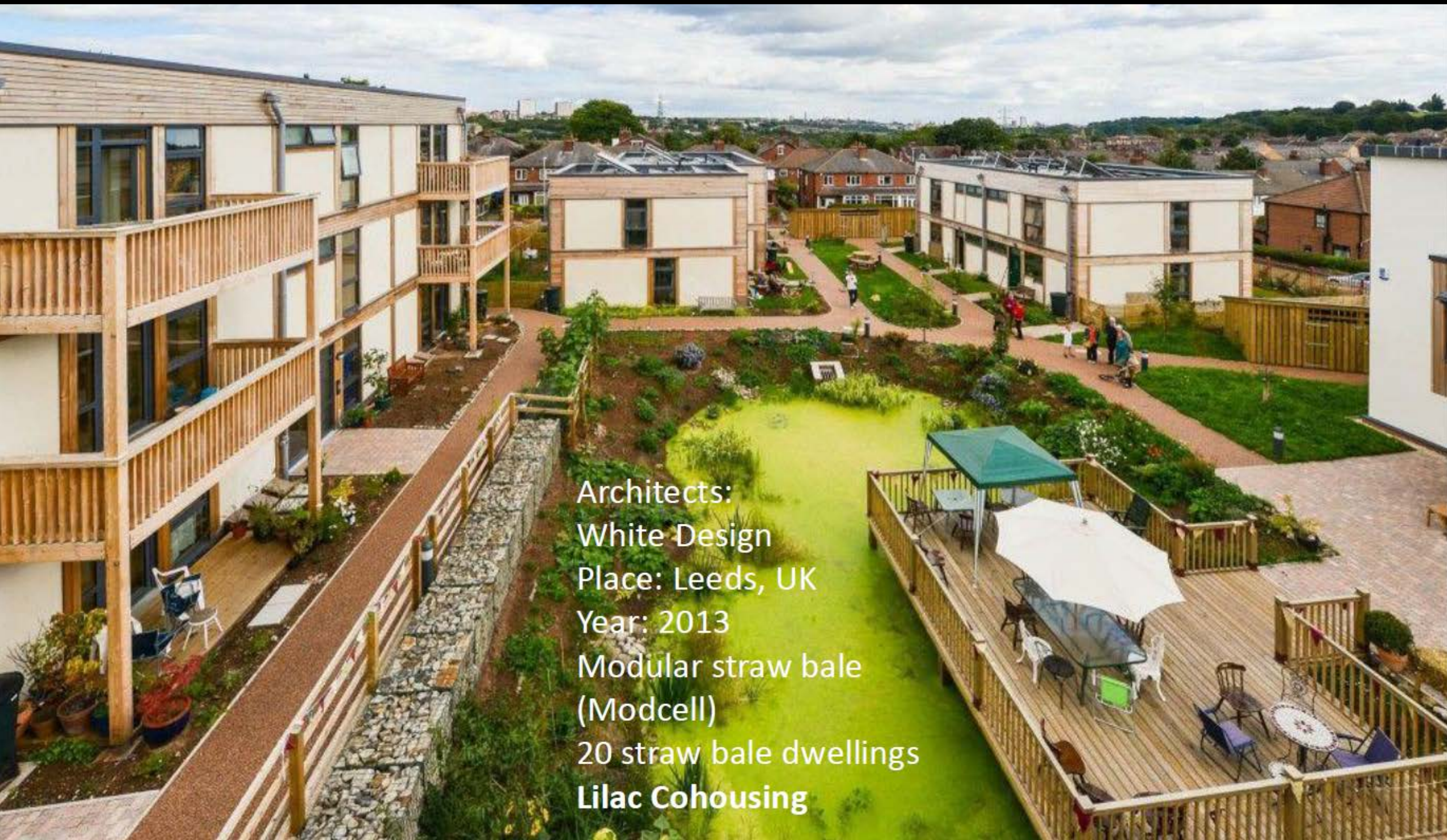


Architects:
Werner Schmidt &
Margaret Schwarz
Place: Dalsant, It
Year: 2003
Straw Bale House
Size: **3 story**



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Architects:
White Design
Place: Leeds, UK
Year: 2013
Modular straw bale
(Modcell)
20 straw bale dwellings
Lilac Cohousing

Architect:
Werner Schmidt
Margaret Schwarz
Place: Lana, IT
Year: 2006
Esserhof/big bale
Appartments





Architect:
Ha Ha Architects
Place: Vandancourt, FR
Year: 2010
straw bale house
**La Damassine-
Maison des Vergers
(Orchards House)**

photocredit: PMA



Arch. Dirk Scharmer/ Ahrensburg / Deutschland



Architects:
Sonia Cortesse,
Bernard Dufournet
Place: Issy du Moulineaux, FR
Year: 2013
straw bale walls (modules)
Size: 5238 m²
School Louise Michel

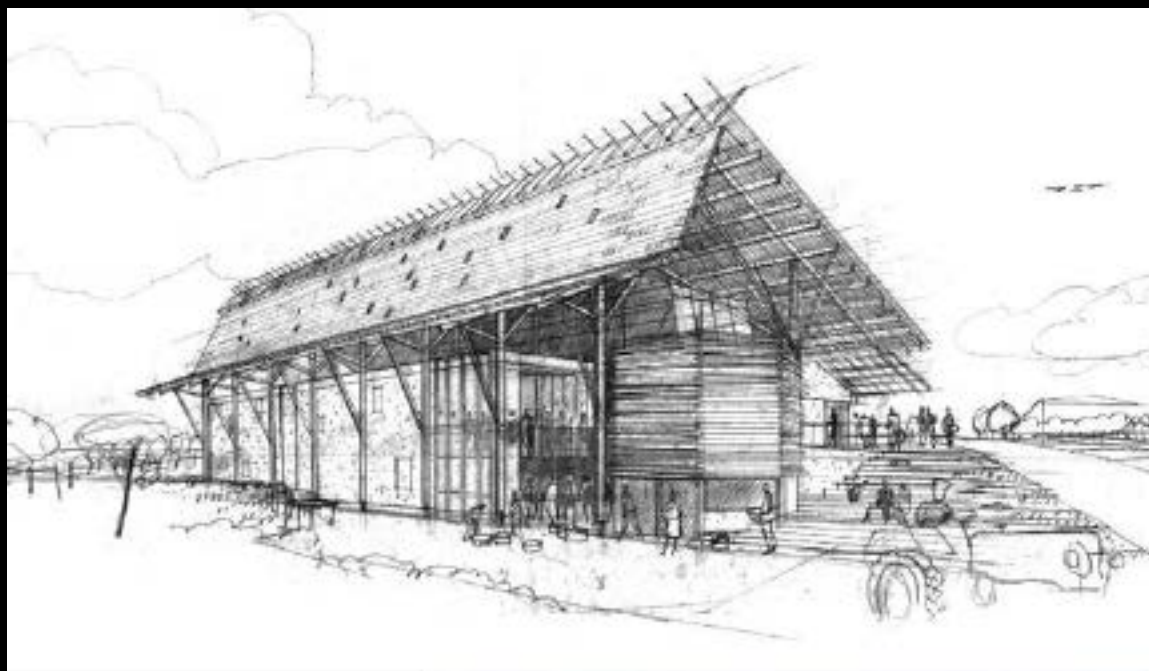


Architect:
René Dalmeijer,
Place: Amsterdam, NL
Year: 2008-2009
5-story house, 280 m2,
Prefab straw bale walls
Huis van Stro





Architects:
Sonia Cortesse,
Bernard Dufournet
Place: Montreuill, Paris, FR
Year: 2013
straw bale walls
Size: 5241 m2
Montreuill School



La damassine, La maison
des vergers ERP,
Vandouncourt, MV
Habitation, 2010





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**NZNB, Verden/Aller, DE, 5stöckig, Modulbau, Architekten für Nachhaltiges Bauen GmbH
Innenliegendes Ständerwerk verkapselt (Fermacell/Gips)**



Architect: Newlands Community Association

Place: Bradford, UK

Year: 2012

Size: 2787 m2 (2 buildings)

Modular straw bale – Modcell

Inspire Bradford Business Park





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1t cereal = 1,5t de paja

697,678.673
FAO 2013



➤ **Not directly bio-degradable –Wax surface on the fiber surface – higher Silica Content (9-14 %)** Jan Pekarovic, Alexandra Pekarovicova and Paul D. Fleming III., Western Michigan University

➤ **Not suitable for animals' feeding without chemical modification** Han et al 1974, Sun 2010



(Valencia)-Spain
(bokem Inc., 2011)



Worley-Idaho-
USA

<http://earthjustice.org/news/press/2005/lawsuit-filed-against-epa-for-allowing-field-burning-in-idaho>



China

http://www.china.org.cn/environment/2011-10/11/content_23590799.htm



Chile, South
America

<http://equalsonics.com/eswp/2012/04/06/field-recording/>

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Zusammenfassung der wichtigsten Prüfergebnisse.

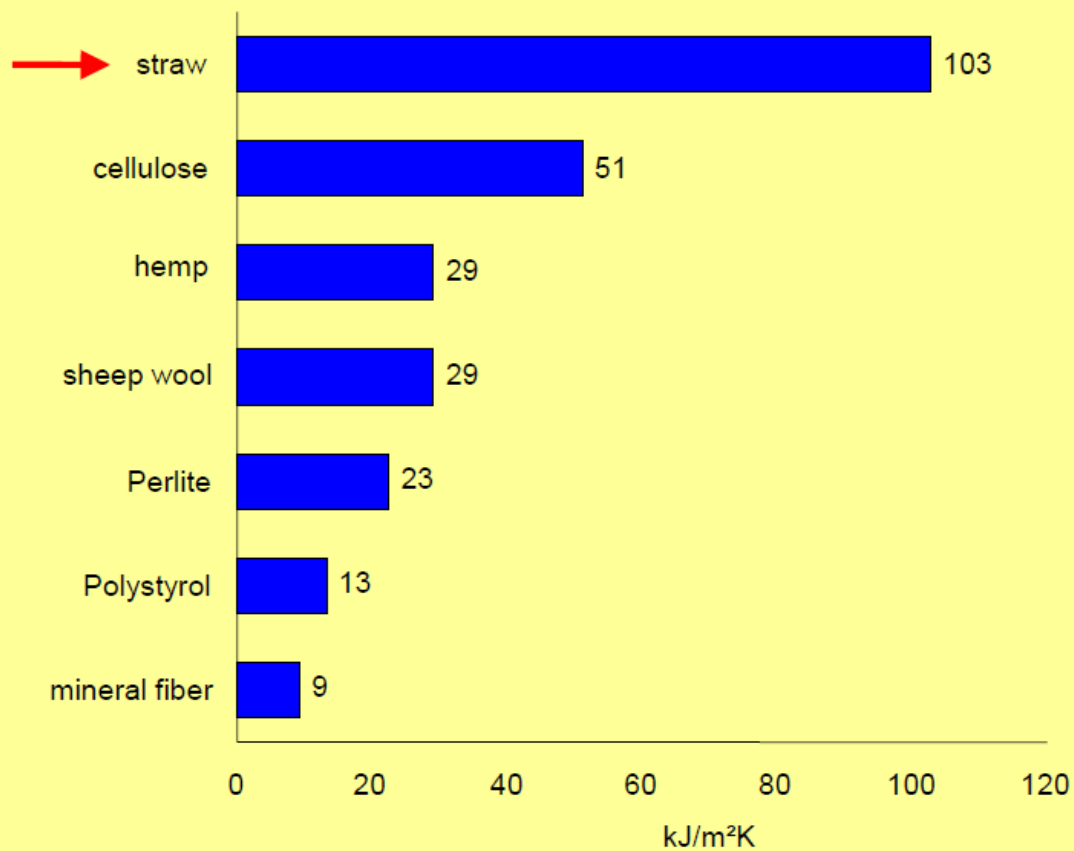
| | Kriterien nach Norm | Versagen nach: |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| R | Tragfähigkeit | ≥ 95 Minuten ¹⁾ |
| E | Raumabschluss (anhaltende Flammenbildung, Wattlebausch, Spaltlehre) | ≥ 95 Minuten ¹⁾ |
| I | Wärmedämmung | ≥ 95 Minuten ¹⁾ |



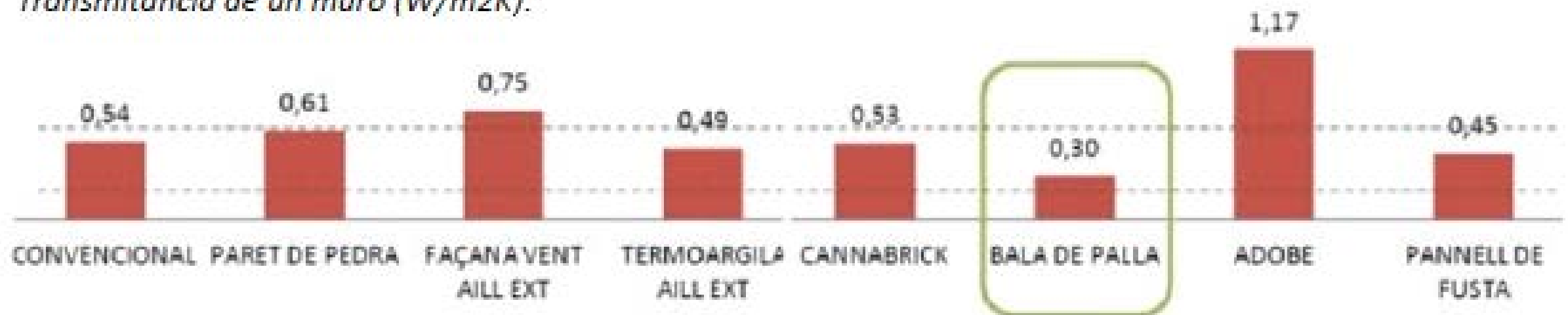
Insulte and store heat

Thermal energy storage

for almost the same insulation (wall thickness 45 cm)



Transmitancia de un muro (W/m²K):



Contrasting good and bad practice

Badly notched bale

Wooden posts

Straw bales

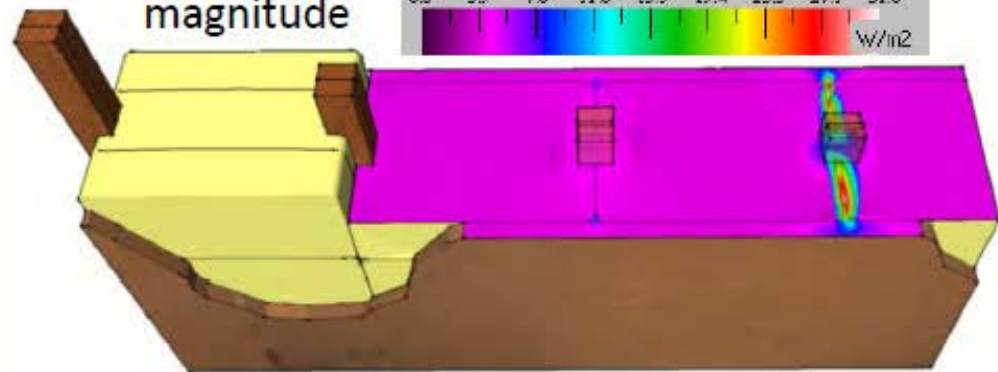
Exterior

Lime plaster

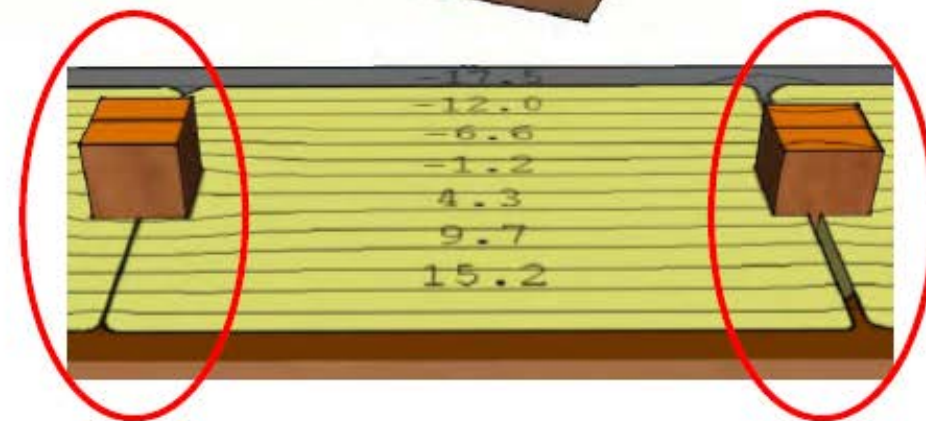
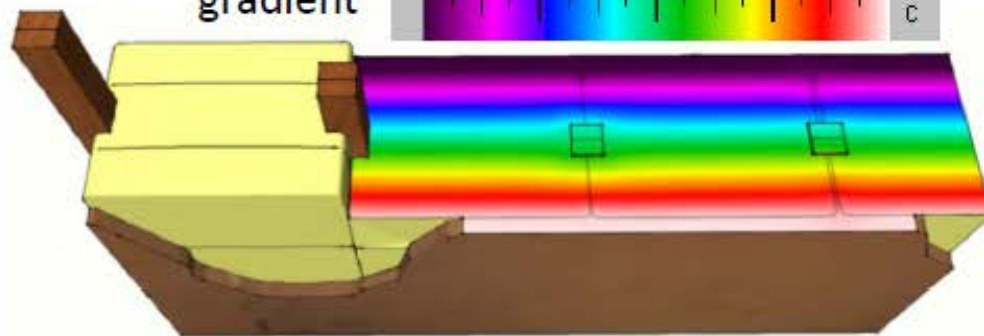
Clay plaster

Interior

Heat flux
magnitude



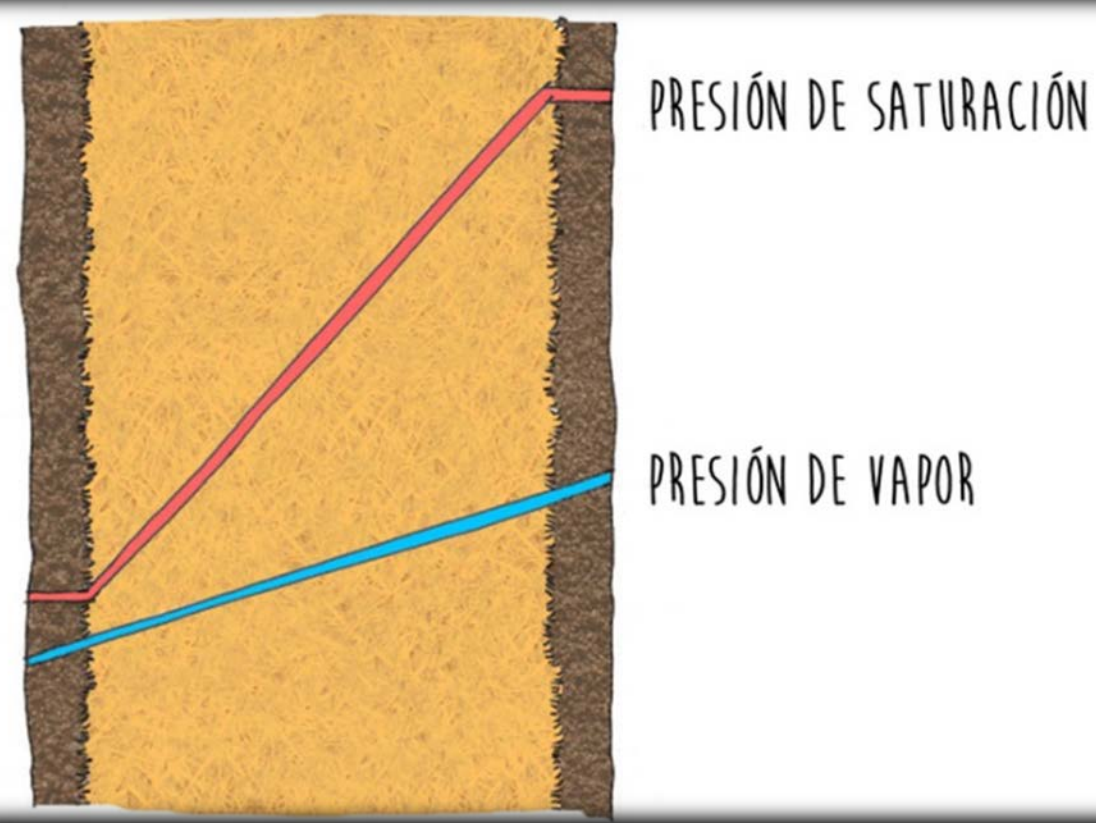
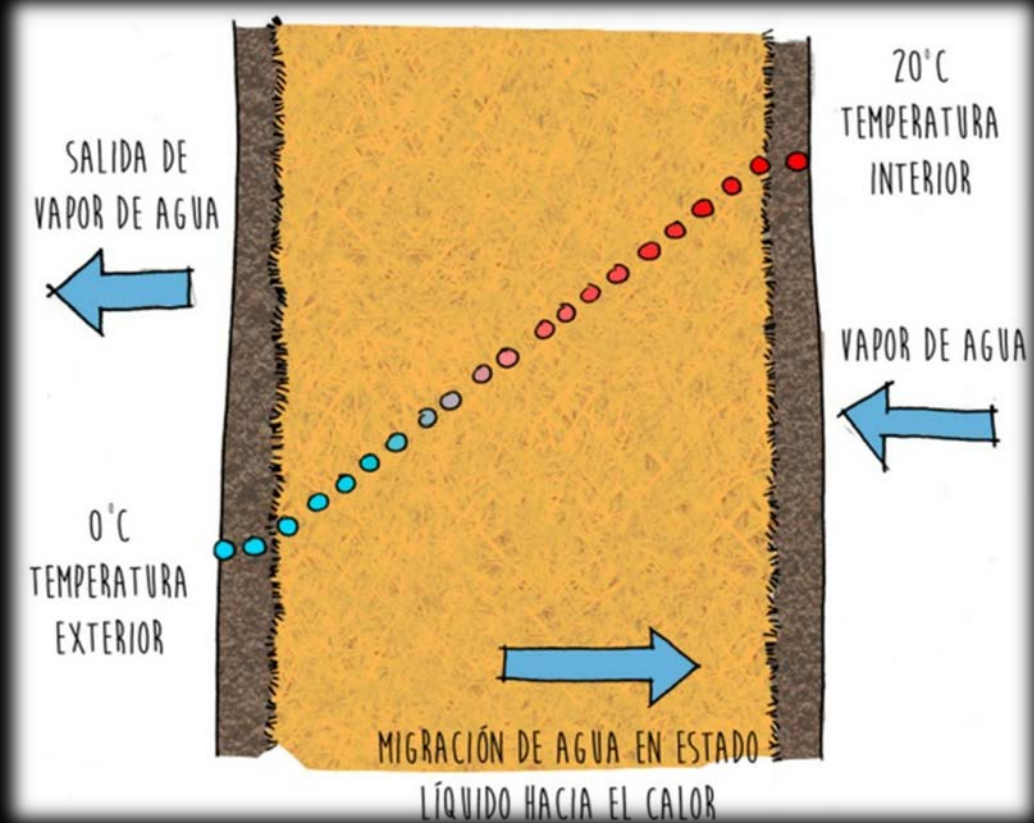
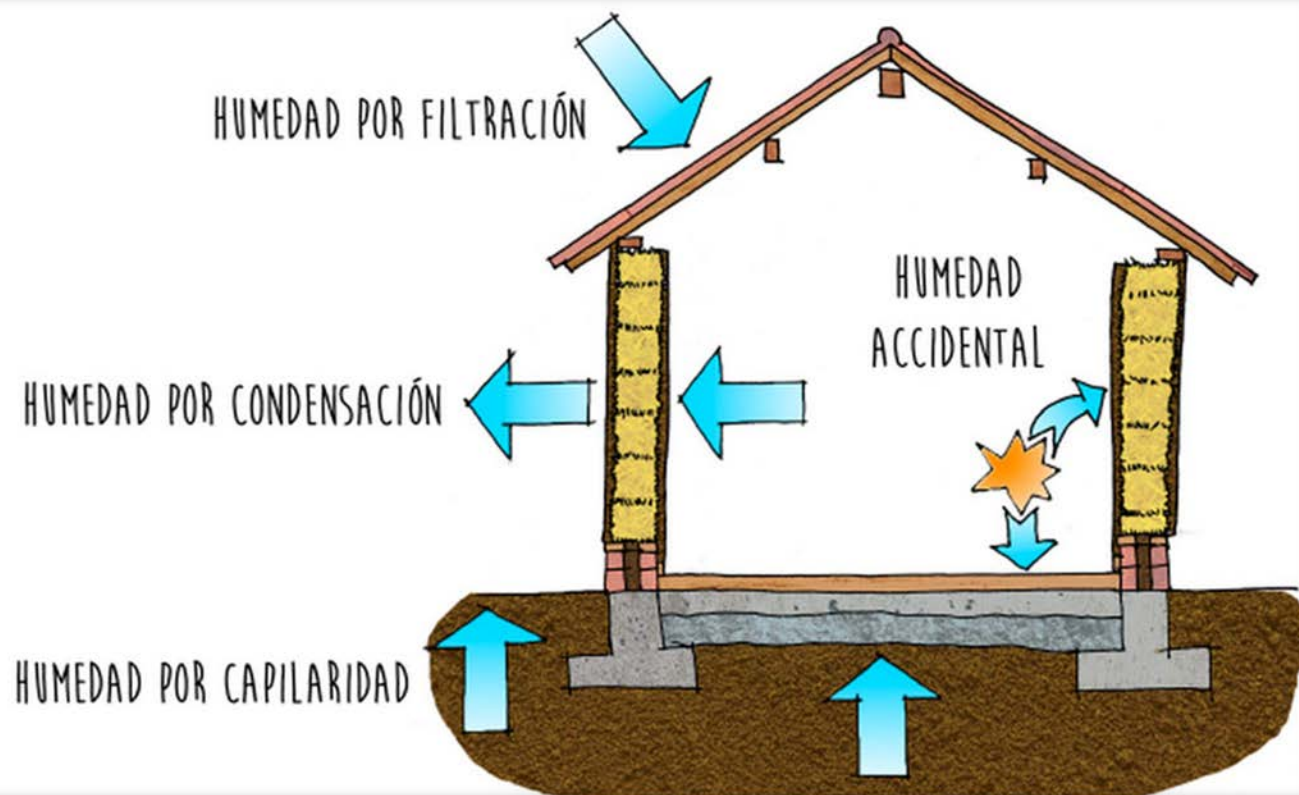
IR temperature
gradient



Well aligned
bales
 $\lambda = 0.1041 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$

15mm gap
between bales
 $\lambda = 0.1233 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$

Not well managed detail leading to increase in thermal conductivity of the wall section by 18%



gängige μ -Werte

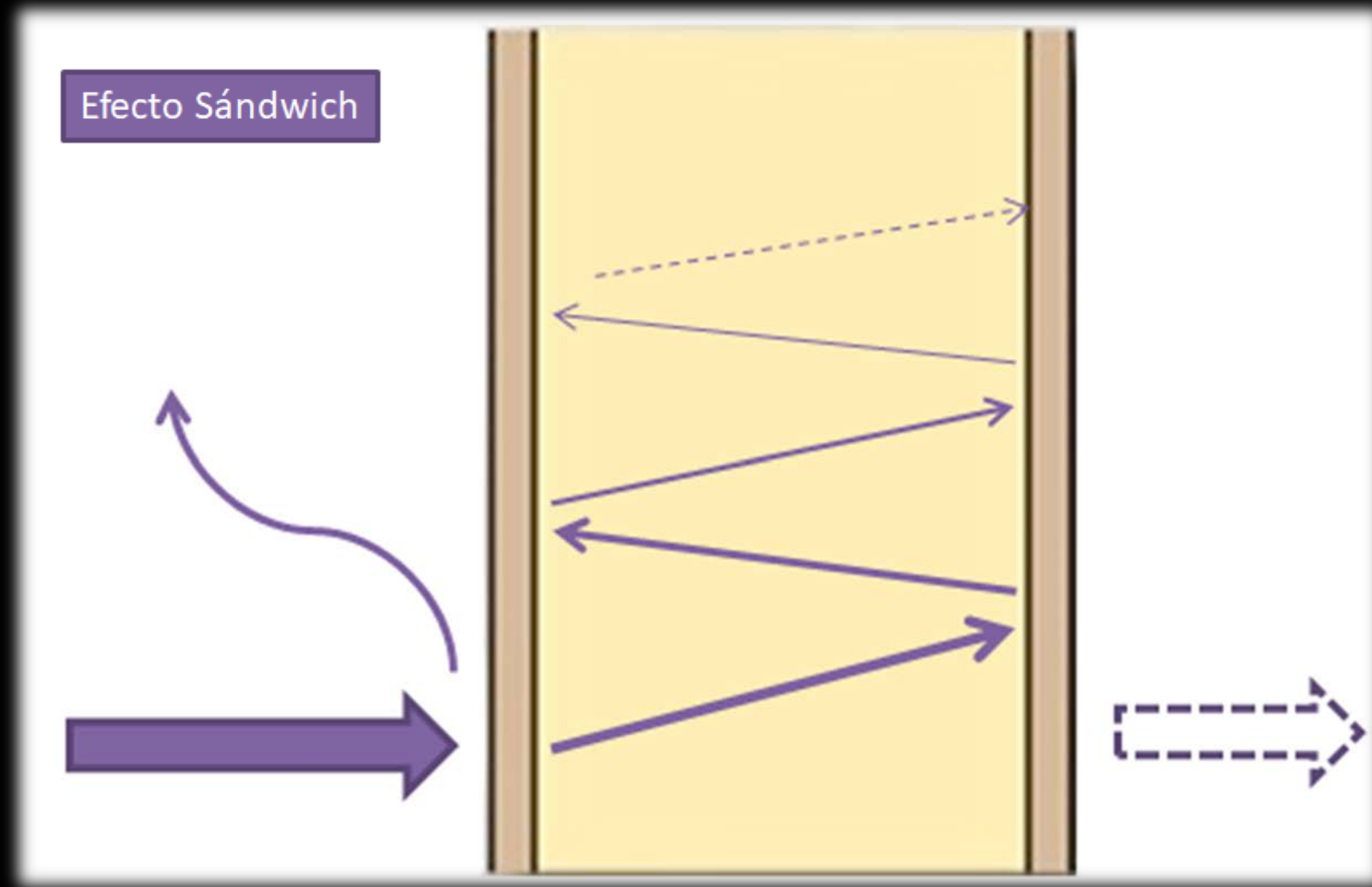
Humidity material properties

| Building materials in WUFI- database (¹ by FASBA) | Gross density ρ [kg/m³] | Porosity Ψ [m³/m³] | Thermal capacity c_p [J/(kg·K)] | Thermal conductivity λ [W/(m·K)] | Resistance to vapour diffusion μ [-] | water-absorption-coefficient w-Value [kg/m²√h] |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Straw¹ | 100 | 0,9 | 2000 | 0,045 | 1,3 | - |
| Clay plaster¹ | 1514 | 0,4 | 850 | 0,700 | 11,3 | 2,8 ^(ZUB) / 4,6¹/2,8 |
| Lime plaster | 1600 | 0,3 | 850 | 0,700 | 7,0 | 2,8/ 5¹ |
| Lime- cement plaster | 1900 | 0,24 | 850 | 0,700 | 19,0 | 1,8 |
| Sand-lime brick (masonry) | 1900 | 0,29 | 850 | 1,000 | 28,0 | 2,7 |
| Soft-fibre board | 300 | 0,8 | 1500 | 0,050 | 12,5 | 0,4 |
| OSB board | 595 | 0,9 | 1500 | 0,130 | 165,0 | 0,06 |
| Gypsum plasterboard | 850 | 0,65 | 850 | 0,200 | 8,3 | - |
| Wood construction slab | 455 | 0,73 | 1500 | 0,090 | 130,0 | - |
| Spruce | 427 | 0,66 | 2500 | 0,12 | 188,0 | - |
| PE sheeting | 130 | 0,001 | 2300 | 2,3 | $s_d=2m$ | - |
| Under-roof membrane | 130 | 0,001 | 2300 | 2,3 | $s_d=0,2m$ | - |
| Roofing membrane V13 | 2400 | 0,001 | 1000 | 0,5 | $s_d=100m$ | - |

It is material constant and defines how many times is the diffusion conductivity smaller than diffusion resistance of air of the same thickness. In simple words μ of layer of air is 1 and it was introduced simply for this reason that diffusion conductivity of air layer is $1,8824 \cdot 10^{-10}$ that is to say very uncomfortable to calculate with.

$$\mu \geq 1$$

- Un bala de paja tiene un $R=50\text{dB}$
- Un muro revocado tiene un gran poder absorbente, sobretodo en frecuencias altas
- No reverbera

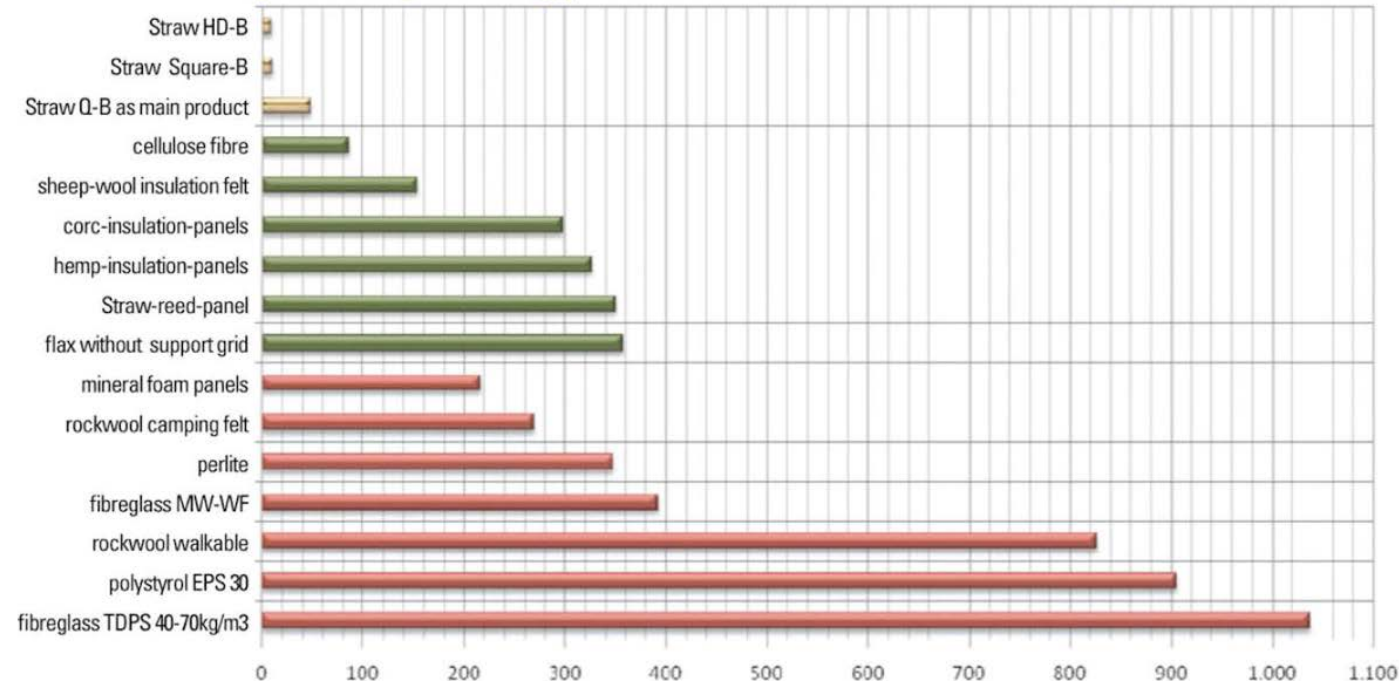


| Freq. | R | R |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 250Hz | 1/3 oct. | 1 octave |
| Hz. | dB | dB |
| 50 | 29.6 | |
| 63 | 33.5 | 30.9 |
| 80 | 30.5 | |
| 100 | 34.7 | |
| 125 | 37.4 | 36.4 |
| 160 | 37.8 | |
| 200 | 38.1 | |
| 250 | 34.8 | 36.1 |
| 315 | 36.1 | |
| 400 | 43 | |
| 500 | 47.8 | 46.2 |
| 630 | 52.4 | |
| 800 | 56.8 | |
| 1000 | 59.7 | 59.1 |
| 1250 | 62.9 | |
| 1600 | 66.4 | |
| 2000 | 68.2 | 67 |
| 2500 | 66.6 | |
| 3150 | 68 | |
| 4000 | 60.9 | 59.2 |
| 5000 | 55.8 | |

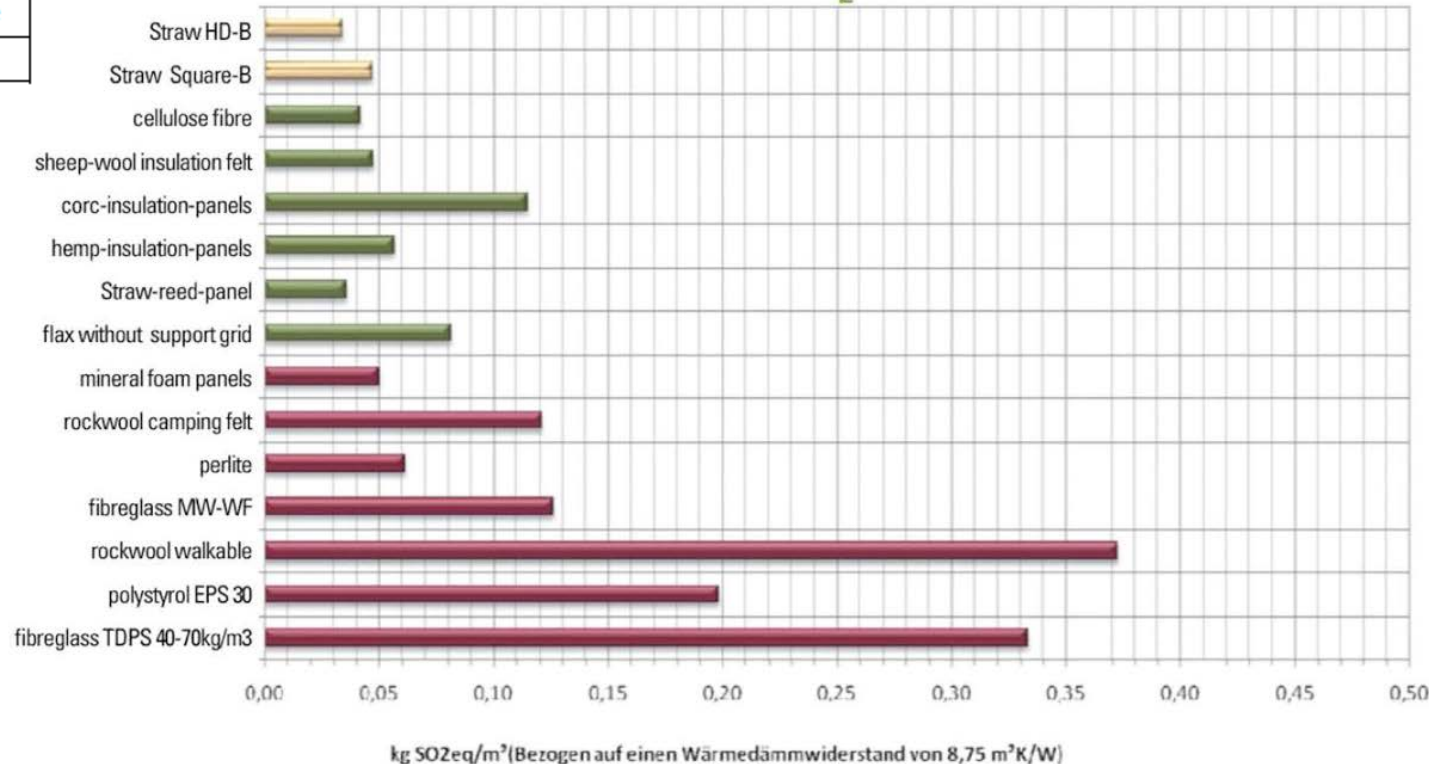
Indicateurs environnementaux (cycle de vie total) (2)

| N° | Impact environnemental | Valeur par UF pour la DVT |
|----|--|---|
| 1 | Consommation de ressources énergétiques (3) Energie primaire totale Energie renouvelable Energie non renouvelable Energie procédé | 4.99E+02 MJ 4.91E+02 MJ 7.87E+00 MJ 8.89E+00 MJ |
| 2 | Epuisement de ressources (ADP) | 3.74E-03 kg équivalent antimoine (Sb) |
| 3 | Consommation d'eau totale | 3.04E+01 litre |
| 4 | Déchets solides Déchets valorisés (total) Déchets éliminés : Déchets dangereux Déchets non dangereux Déchets inertes Déchets radioactifs | 2.12E-06 kg 9.11E-02 kg 1.74E+01 kg 7.78E-02 kg 1.49E-04 kg |
| 5 | Changement climatique (4) | -9.63E+00 kg équivalent CO ₂ |
| 6 | Acidification atmosphérique | 9.04E-06 kg équivalent SO ₂ |
| 7 | Pollution de l'air | 4.29E+02 m ³ |
| 8 | Pollution de l'eau | 1.70E+01 m ³ |
| 9 | Destruction de la couche d'ozone stratosphérique | 2.52E-09 kg CFC équivalent R11 |
| 10 | Formation d'ozone photochimique | 9.32E-04 kg équivalent éthylène |
| 11 | Eutrophisation | 1.32E-02 kg équivalent PO ₄ ³⁻ |

Primärenergieinhalte, nicht erneuerbar primary energy content, not renewable (MJ/m²)



Versäuerungspotential acidification potential (SO₂eq/m³)



Réseau français de la
construction en paille

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Nebraska 1908



1903



1928



1938

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1921 - LA MAISON FEUILLETTE



Reglas profesionales de construcción con paja

Aislamiento y soporte de revestimiento
Reglas CP 2012

RFCP
Réseau français de la construction en paille

RFCP

Règles professionnelles de construction en paille

Règles professionnelles de construction en paille

Remplissage isolant et support d'enduit
Règles CP 2012 révisées

CP 2012 révisées

RFCP
Réseau français de la construction en paille

Technique

Allgemeine bauaufsichtliche Zulassung

Zulassungsstelle für Bauprodukte und Bauarten
Bautechnisches Prüfam
Eine vom Bund und den Ländern
gemeinsam getragene Anstalt des öffentlichen Rechts
Mitglied der EOTA, der UEAtc und der WFTAQ

Datum: 22.01.2014
Geschäftszeichen: II 51-1.23.11-588/13

TECHNISCHE DATEN

| | |
|---|--|
| Zulassungsnummer | ETA-10/0032 |
| Inhaltsstoffe | 100 % Weizenstroh |
| Nennichte | 105 kg/m ³ |
| Nennwert der Wärmeleitfähigkeit Kat.1 | $\lambda_{D(23,50)} = 0,047 \text{ W/mK}$ |
| Bemessungswert der Wärmeleitfähigkeit (ÖNORM B-6015-5:2003) | $\lambda_t = 0,050 \text{ W/mK}$ |
| Brandschutzklasse | Euroklasse E gem. EN 13 504-1 |
| Biologische Stabilität | Klasse 2 |
| Strömungswiderstand | mind. 1,9 kPa s/m ² / 2,7 kPa s/m ² |
| Wasseraufnahme | max. 6,96 kg/m ² |
| Lieferform | Einzelballen, palettiert (Jumbopaletten: 2400x1250x2100mm) |
| Lieferdicken/ Dämmstärken | 300 mm – 800 mm |

Geltungsdauer
vom: 1. Februar 2014
bis: 1. Februar 2019

WALDLAND
Baustrohballen

Zertifizierte Baustrohballen

Waldland verarbeitet und vermarktet seit 20 Jahren landwirtschaftliche Rohstoffe. Die Kernkompetenz des Unternehmens ist, in enger Kooperation mit den Landwirtinnen und Landwirten hochqualitative Rohstoffe zu erzeugen. Die Erzeugnisse finden ihre hauptsächliche Verwendung in der Lebensmittel- und Pharmaindustrie. Entscheidend für die Erzielung maximaler Rohstoffqualität ist die optimale Kultivierung und Ernte zum idealen Zeitpunkt. Durch das kontinuierliche Monitoring von Waldland wird eine hohe Qualität der Kulturen sichergestellt und zugleich gesteuert. Die Flexibilität unserer Mitarbeiter ist täglich gefordert, um die verschiedenen Kultivierungsformen, sowie letztendlich die Ernte der Kulturen zu genauen Zeitpunkten durchzuführen und zu organisieren.

lität

ualität der zertifizierten Baustrohballen von Waldland wird entlang der gesamten chöpfungskette genau überwacht. Mit unseren zertifizierten Baustrohballen sind Sie auf cheren Seite, die technischen Eigenschaften - Wärmeleitfähigkeit, Dichte, ungungswiderstand, biologische Stabilität, Brandschutzklasse, Formhaltigkeit - werden tiert.

SKILLED STRAW BALE WORKER Fachkraft Strohballenbau



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EUROPEAN LEARNING PARTNERSHIP FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING IN STRAW BALE BUILDING



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Learning
Programme

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TRAINING PROGRAM

BUILDING PRACTICE

ABOUT THE PROJECT

GALLERIES

PARTNERS

Professional Training in Straw Bale Building



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search site



LAST POSTS / LETZTE ARTIKEL

Meetings for Leonardo STEP 2014 – 2015

stria for Leonardo III

th to 15th of July

ESBA

European Straw Building Association

ESBA

News

Training

Research

Projec



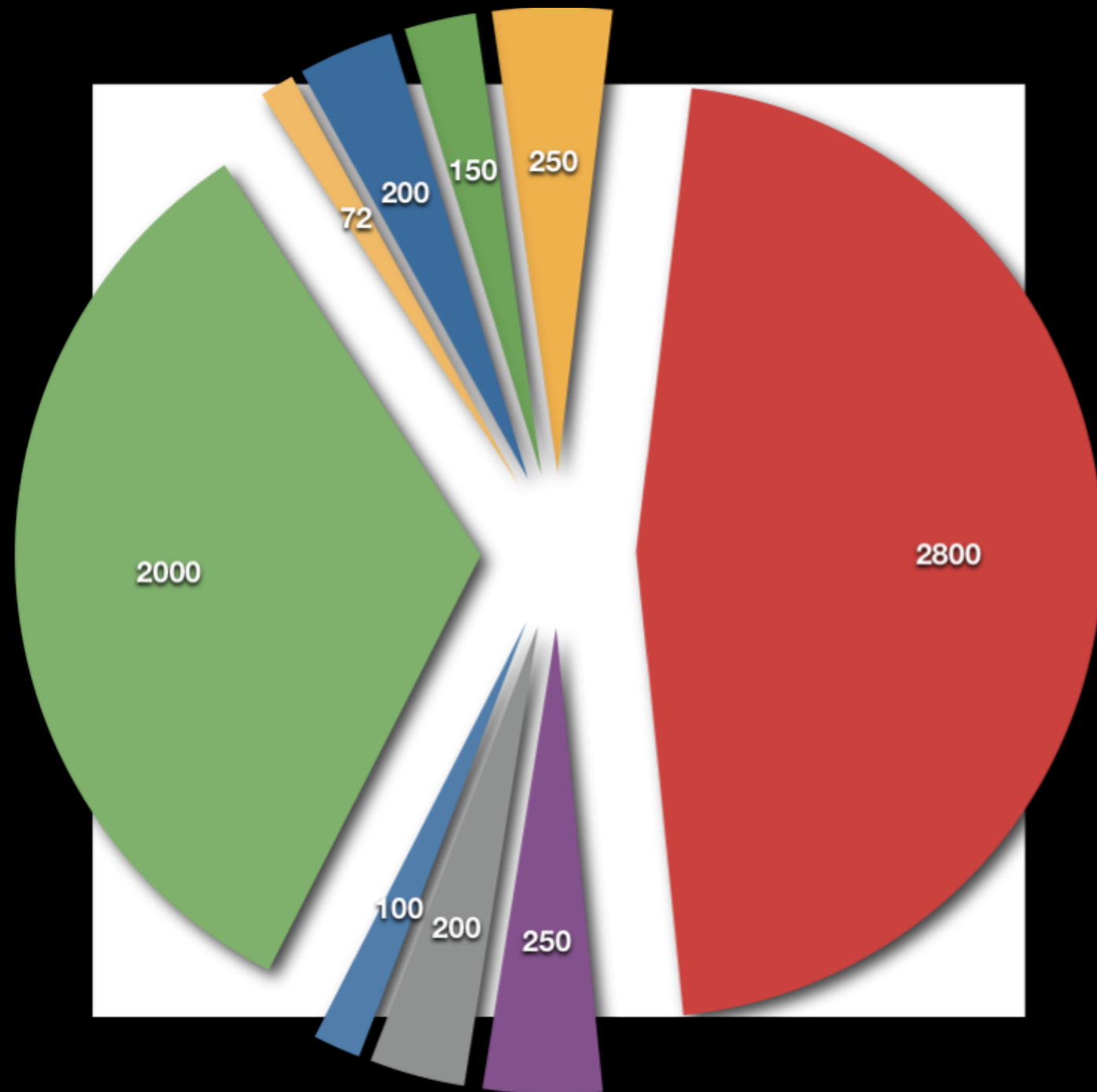
RED DE
CONSTRUCCIÓN
CON PAJA

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- Austria
- Bélgica
- Estonia
- Francia
- Alemania
- Irlanda
- Holanda
- Reino Unido
- España

fuelle: FASBA Alemania 2013



Alemania - 2014

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España (Fleix, Alicante) - 2000

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Hotel Mas del Bot - Valderrobles - 2006



Expo Zaragoza - 2008

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Vallgorguina, Barcelona - 2007

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Can Pipa - Mallorca - 2008



Sagunto - 2008

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Yecla - 2012

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Cervera del Maestre, Vinarós - 2014

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Chiva, Valencia - 2015

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■ el material

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50 cm

<18%

38 cm

80-110 cm

>90kg/m³



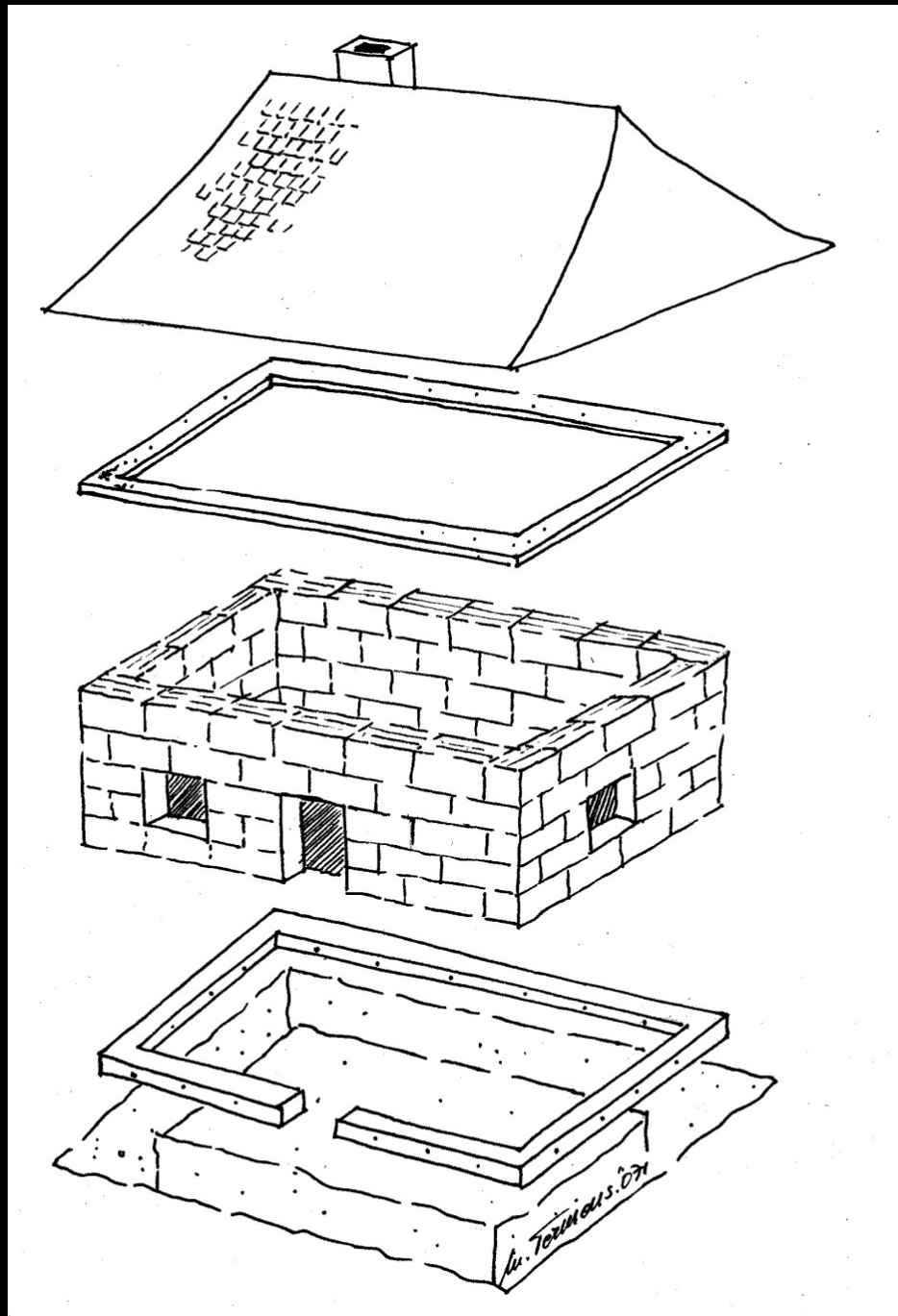
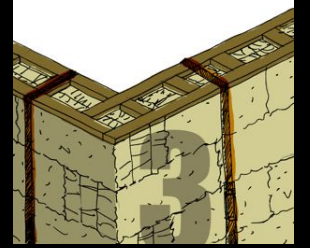
■ las técnicas

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sistemas constructivos muros portantes con balas de paja - Nebraska

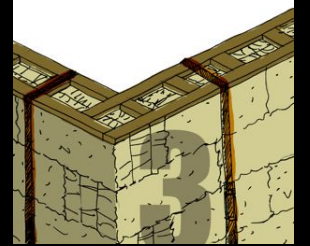




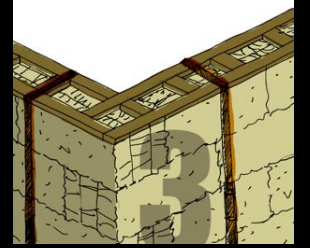
Es el método original de construcción con balas de paja.

Creado por los pioneros en las llanuras de Nebraska, aprox. 1870.

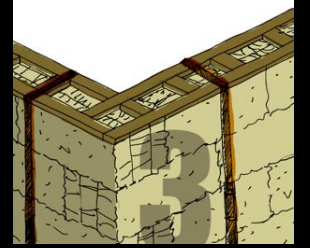
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



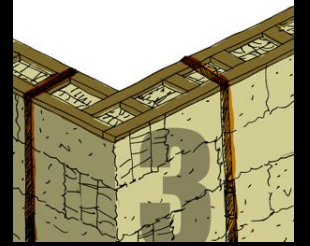
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



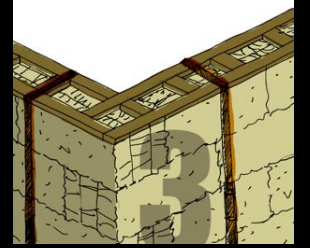
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



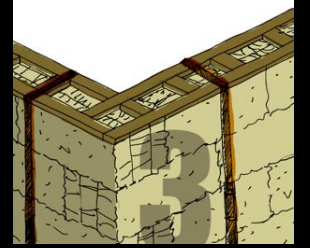
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



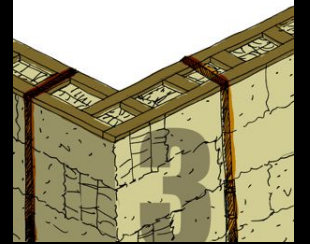
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



Muros de carga (Nebraska)



Muros de carga (Nebraska)



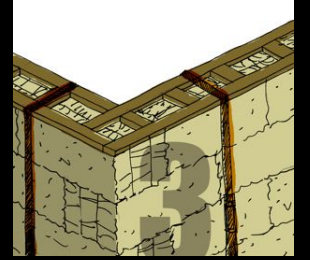
Noian, Navarra

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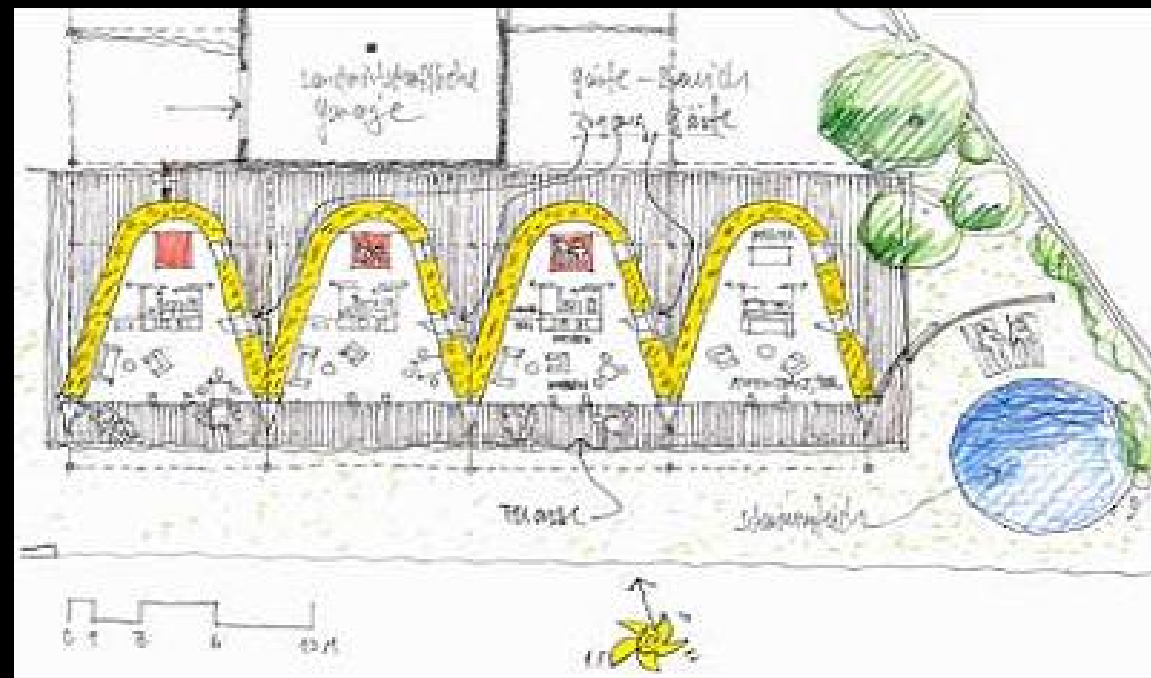
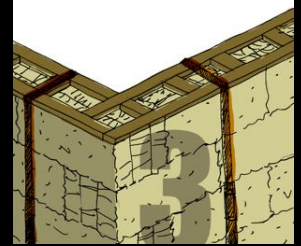
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



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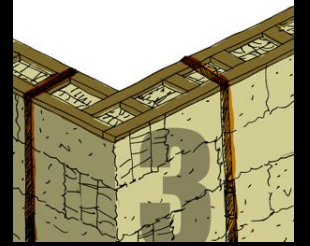
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



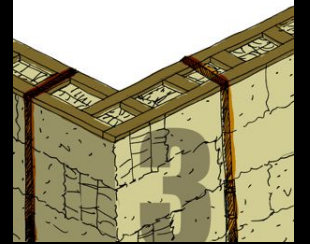
Balas Jumbo - Werner Schmidt

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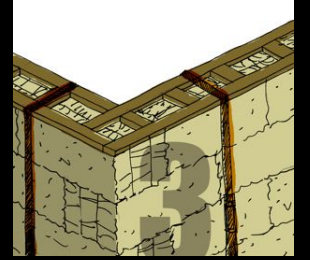
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



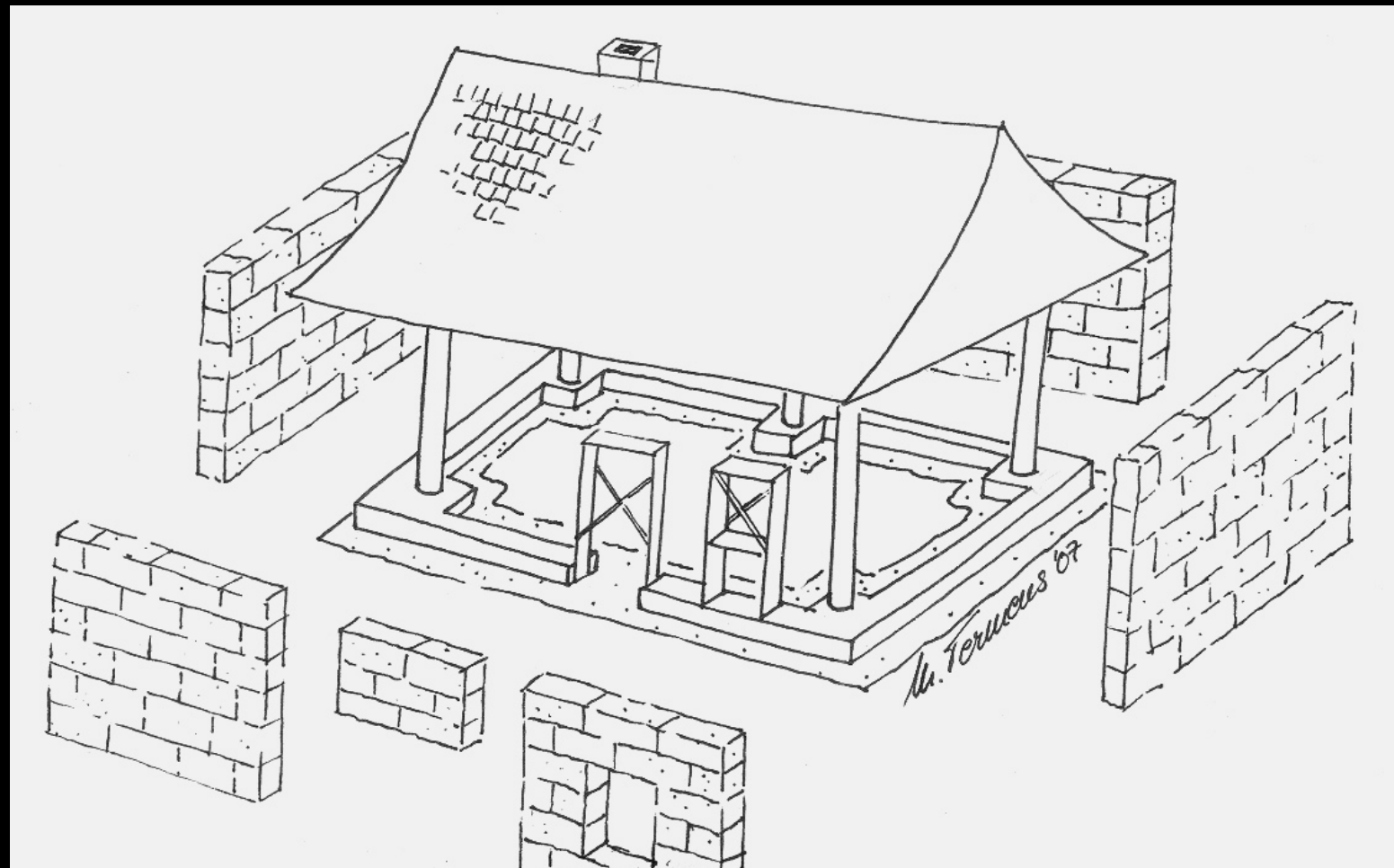
Muros de carga (Nebraska)



Muros de carga (Nebraska)



sistemas constructivos muros con balas de paja como relleno en estructuras





Estructura y muro de relleno (Postes y vigas)

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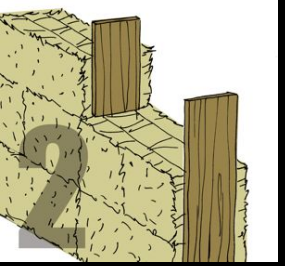


Sistemas híbridos estructurales

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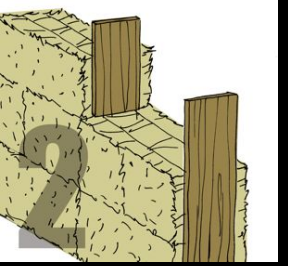
Relleno



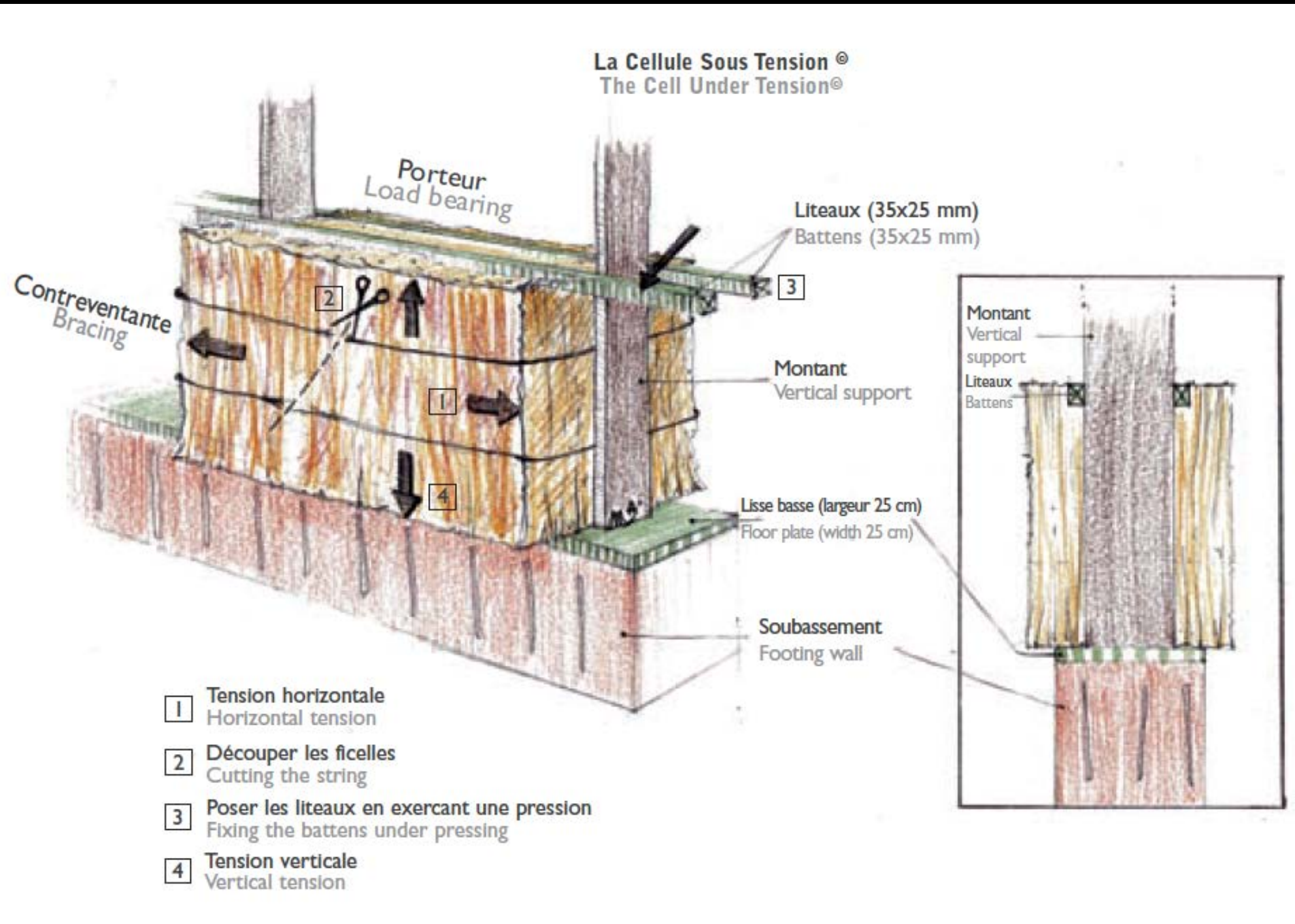
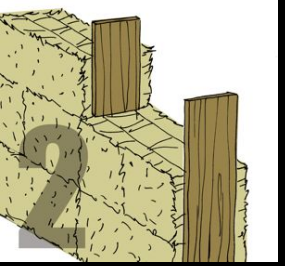
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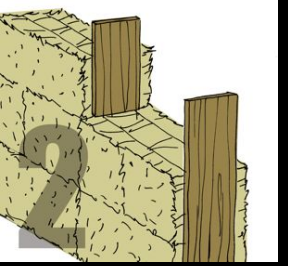
CUT- cells under tension



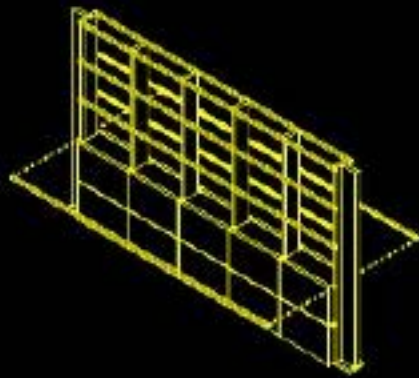
CUT- cells under tension



CUT- cells under tension



Sistema CST de construcción con balas de paja. Estudio, análisis y propuestas de desarrollo.

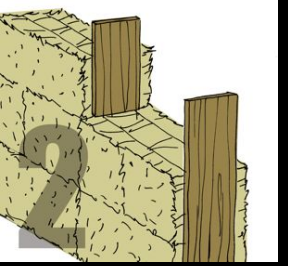


José Antonio Sánchez López
Tutor: Juan Antonio Ferriz Papí

Proyecto final de Máster en Gestión de la Edificación.
Universidad de Alicante. Julio de 2013.



CUT- cells under tension



Instituto universitario de Tecnología 1 Grenoble1

Célula Bajo Tensión®

**Estudio de las capacidades
estructurales de los muros.**

Proyecto transversal

Alumno: Serge Bonnardon

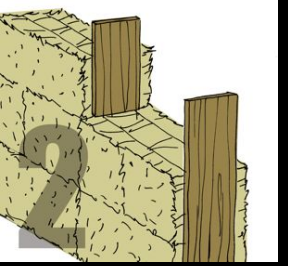
Tutor docente: François Fauqueux

Tutor empresa: Patrick Ribet, Scop Caracol

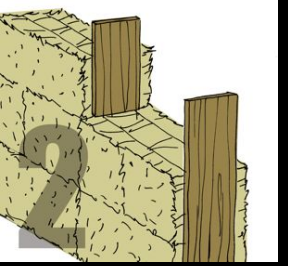
IUT1 t Martin d'Hères

Año 2009-2010

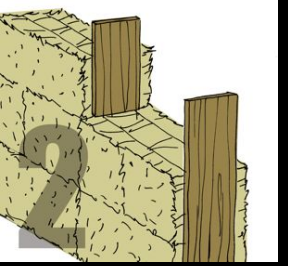
CUT- cells under tension



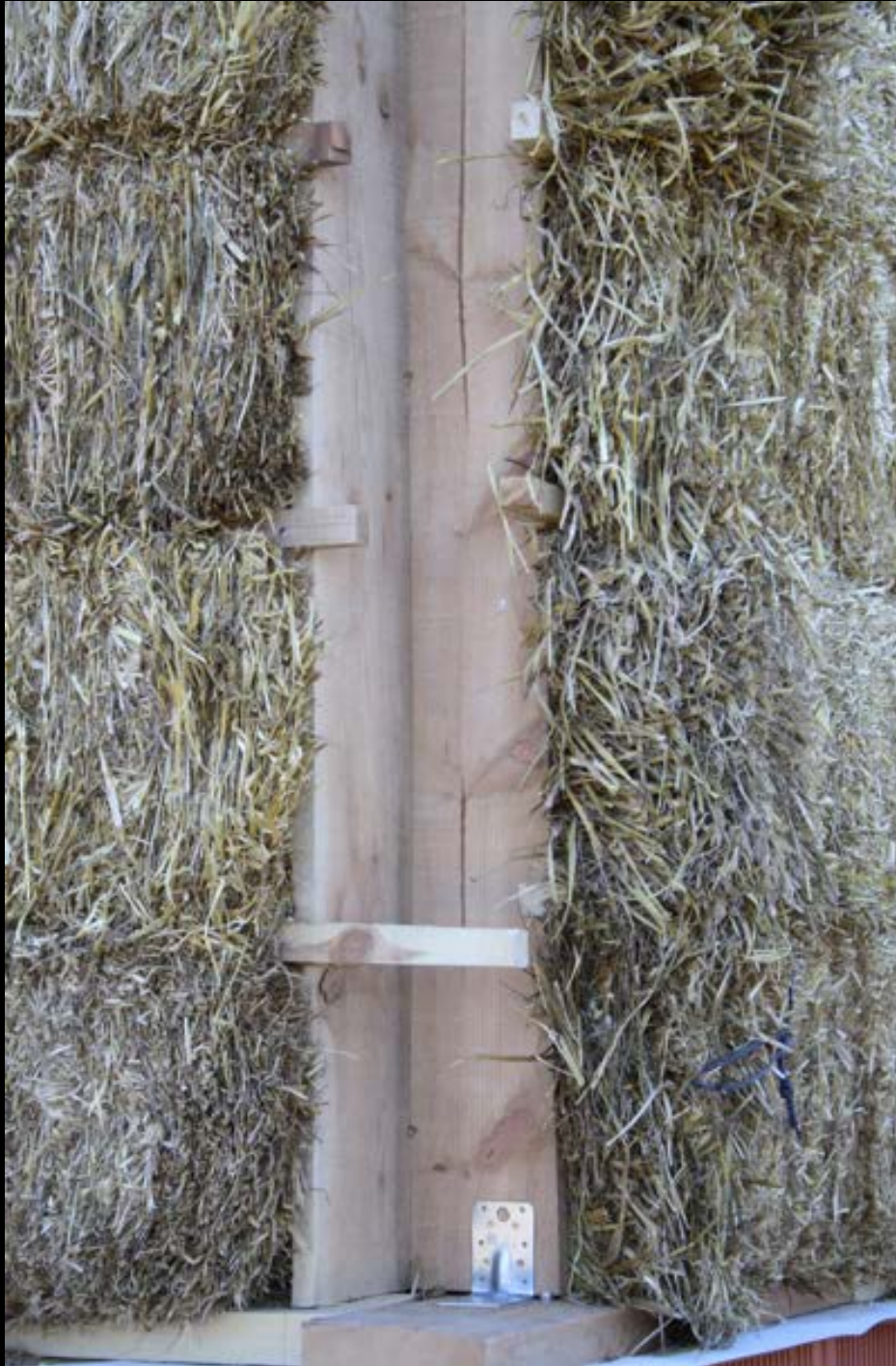
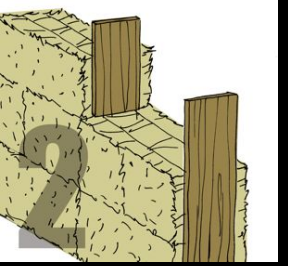
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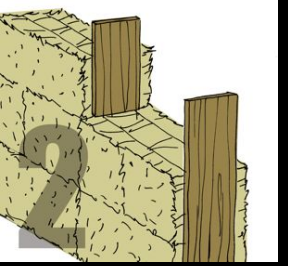
CUT- cells under tension



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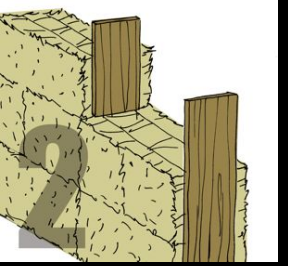
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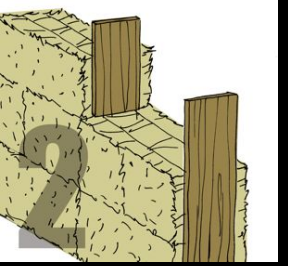
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CUT- cells under tension



GREB

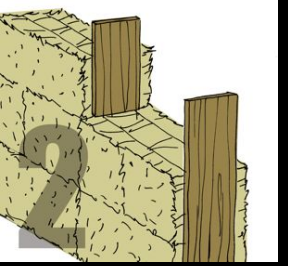


Grupo de Investigación Ecológica de la Batture

Ecoaldea de Quebec, Canadá

Groupe de Recherche Écologique de la Batture
(G.R.E.B.)

GREB



Listón de
Madera de
4x10

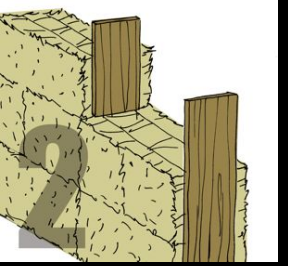
Clavos
para adherencia
del mortero

Bala de Paja
“de canto”

Fijación de listones
“enfrentados”

Mortero GREB

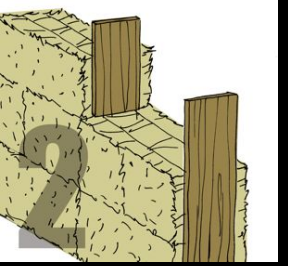
GREB



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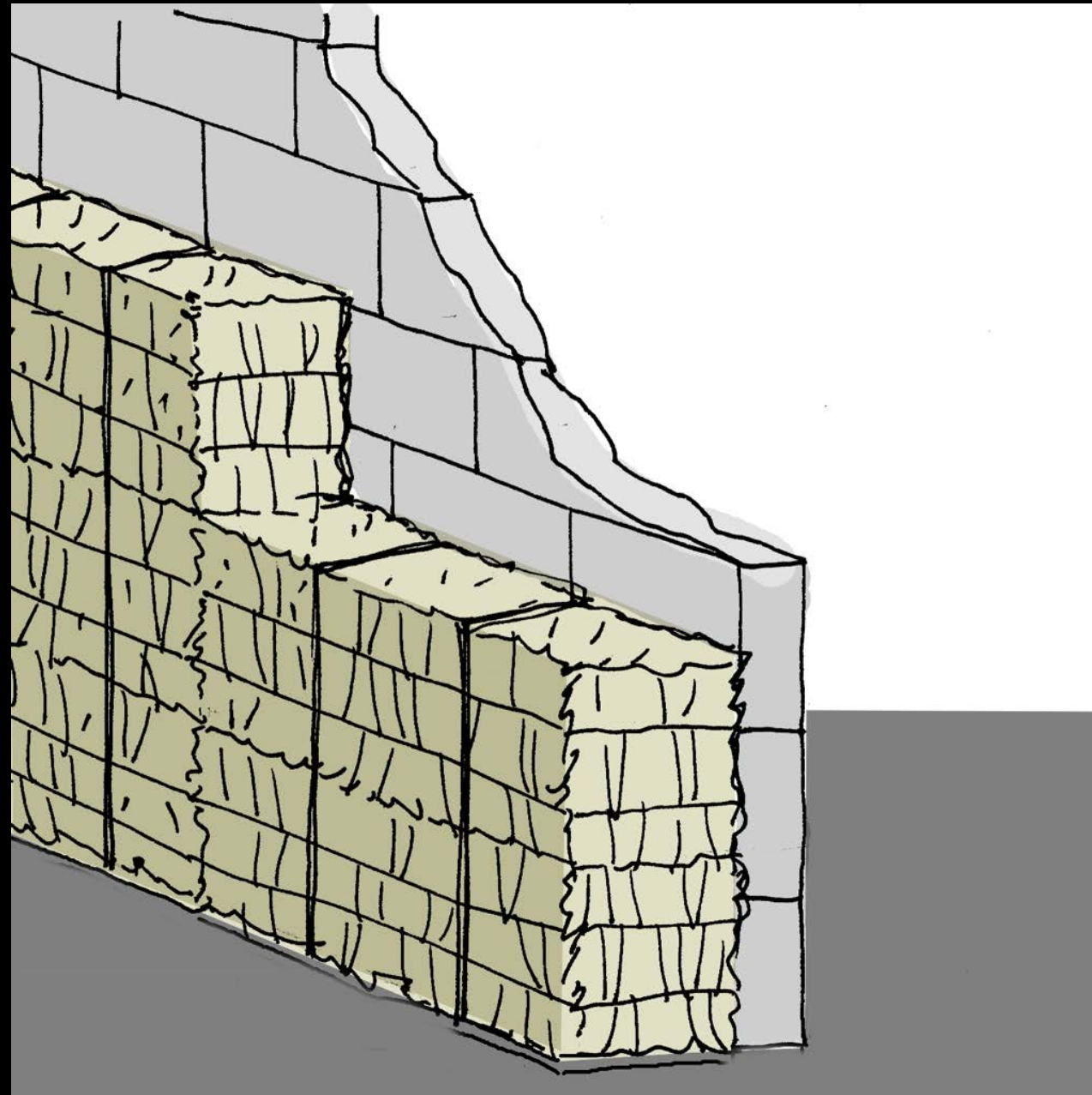
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GREB



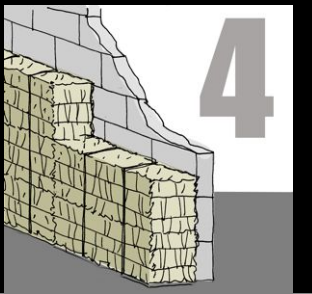
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Aislante exterior “Envoltorio” - (Wrapping)

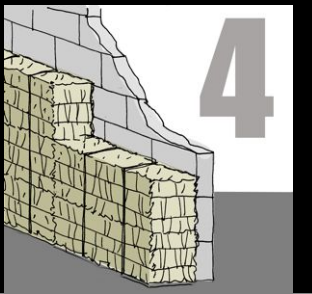
WRAPPING



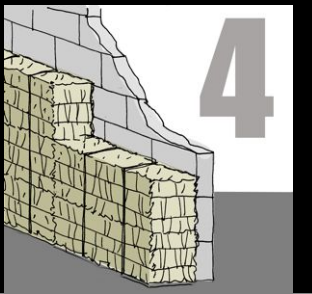
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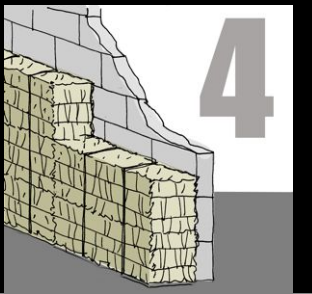
WRAPPING



WRAPPING

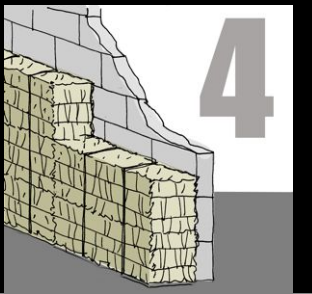


WRAPPING

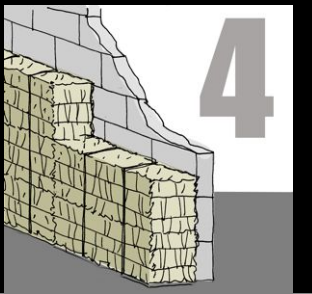


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WRAPPING



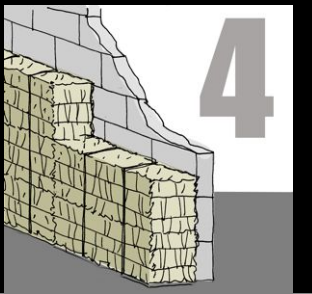
WRAPPING



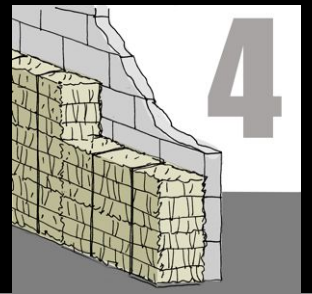
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WRAPPING



WRAPPING



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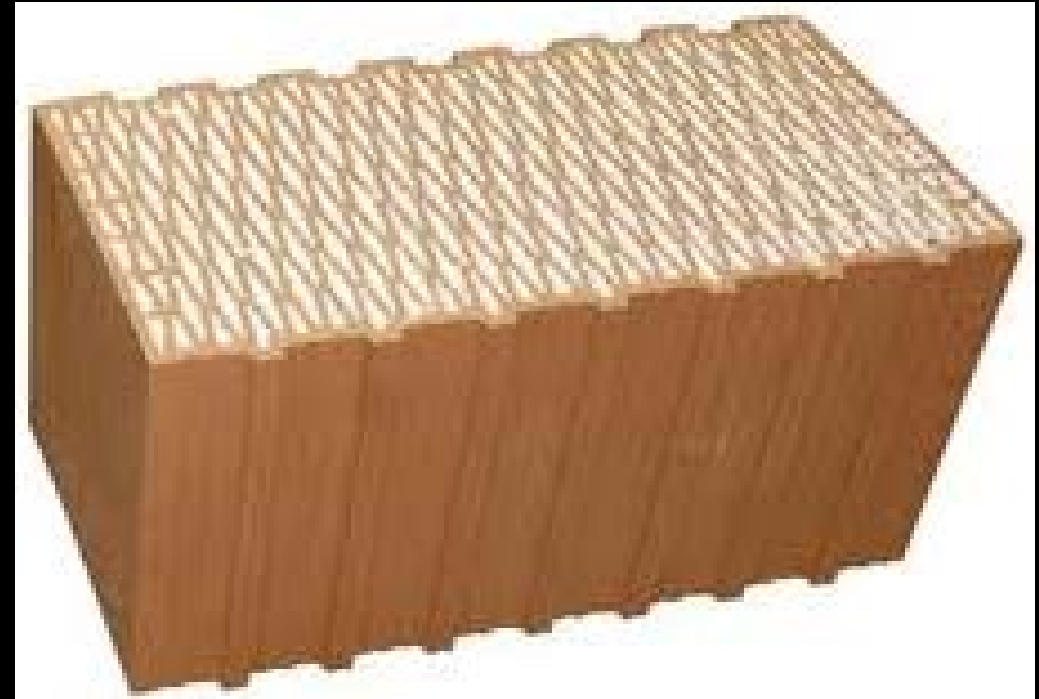
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1- imagen y confianza



2- logística y manipulación



3- estandarización y normalización

| | |
|---|--|
| TECHNISCHE DATEN | |
| Zulassungsnummer | ETA-10/0032 |
| Inhaltsstoffe | 100 % Weizenstroh |
| Nennichte | 105 kg/m ³ |
| Nennwert der Wärmeleitfähigkeit Kat.1 | $\lambda_{D(23,50)} = 0,047 \text{ W/mK}$ |
| Bemessungswert der Wärmeleitfähigkeit (ÖNORM B-6015-5:2003) | $\lambda_r = 0,050 \text{ W/mK}$ |
| Brandschutzklasse | Euroklasse E gem. EN 13 504-1 |
| Biologische Stabilität | Klasse 2 |
| Strömungswiderstand | mind. 1,9 kPa s/m ² / 2,7 kPa s/m ² |
| Wasseraufnahme | max. 6,96 kg/m ² |
| Lieferform | Einzelballen, palettiert (Jumbopaletten: 2400x1250x2100mm) |
| Lieferdicken/ Dämmstärken | 300 mm – 800 mm |





Paneles prefabricados

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EcoCocon Modular System

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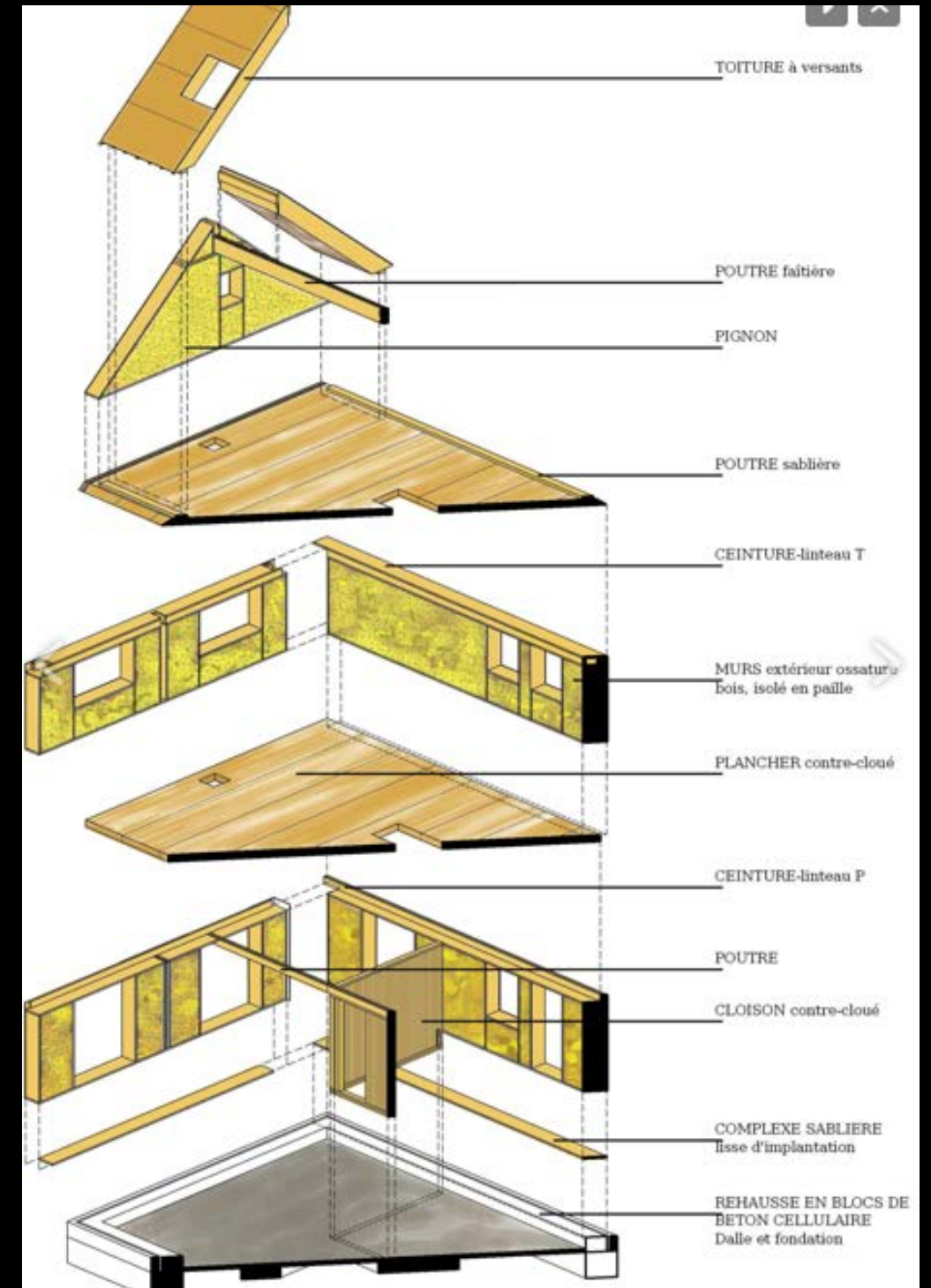
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GATEWAY BUILDING | MAKE Architects





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alfaWALL



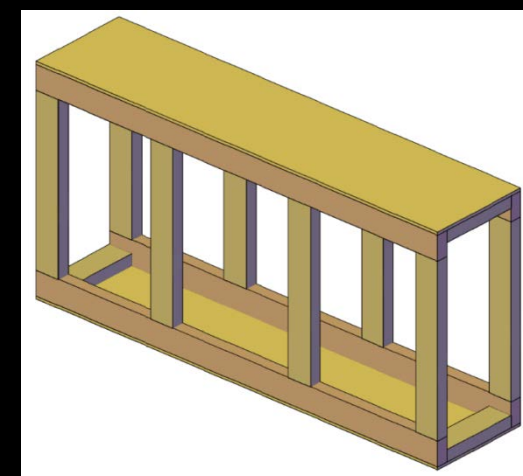
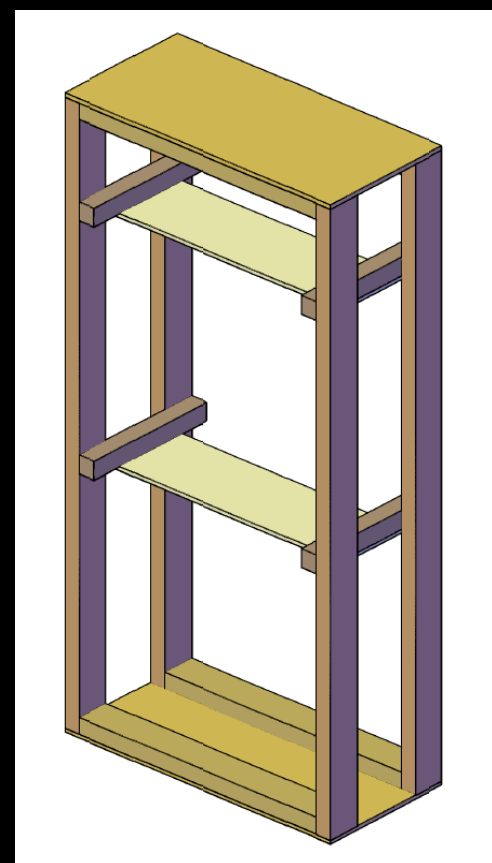
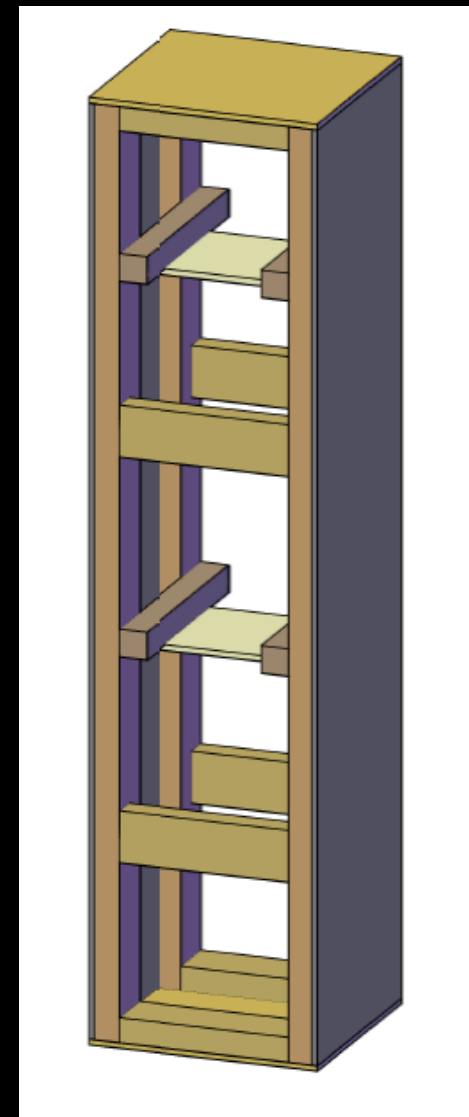
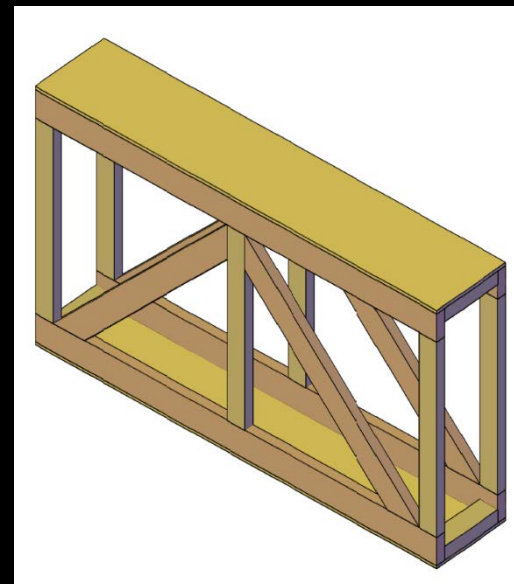
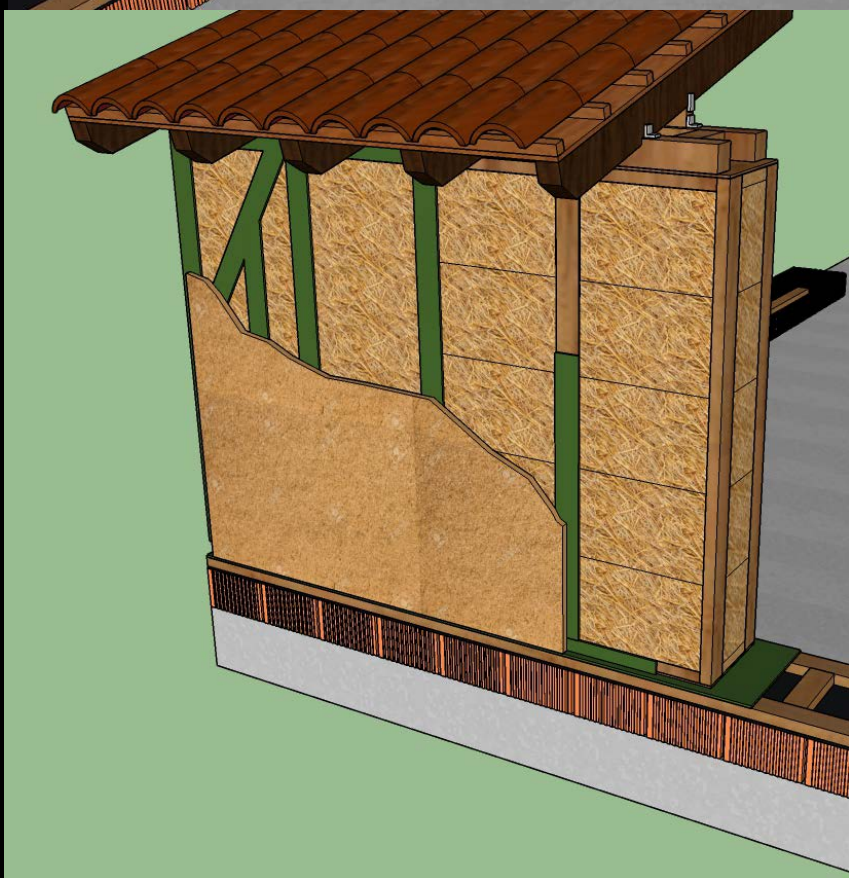
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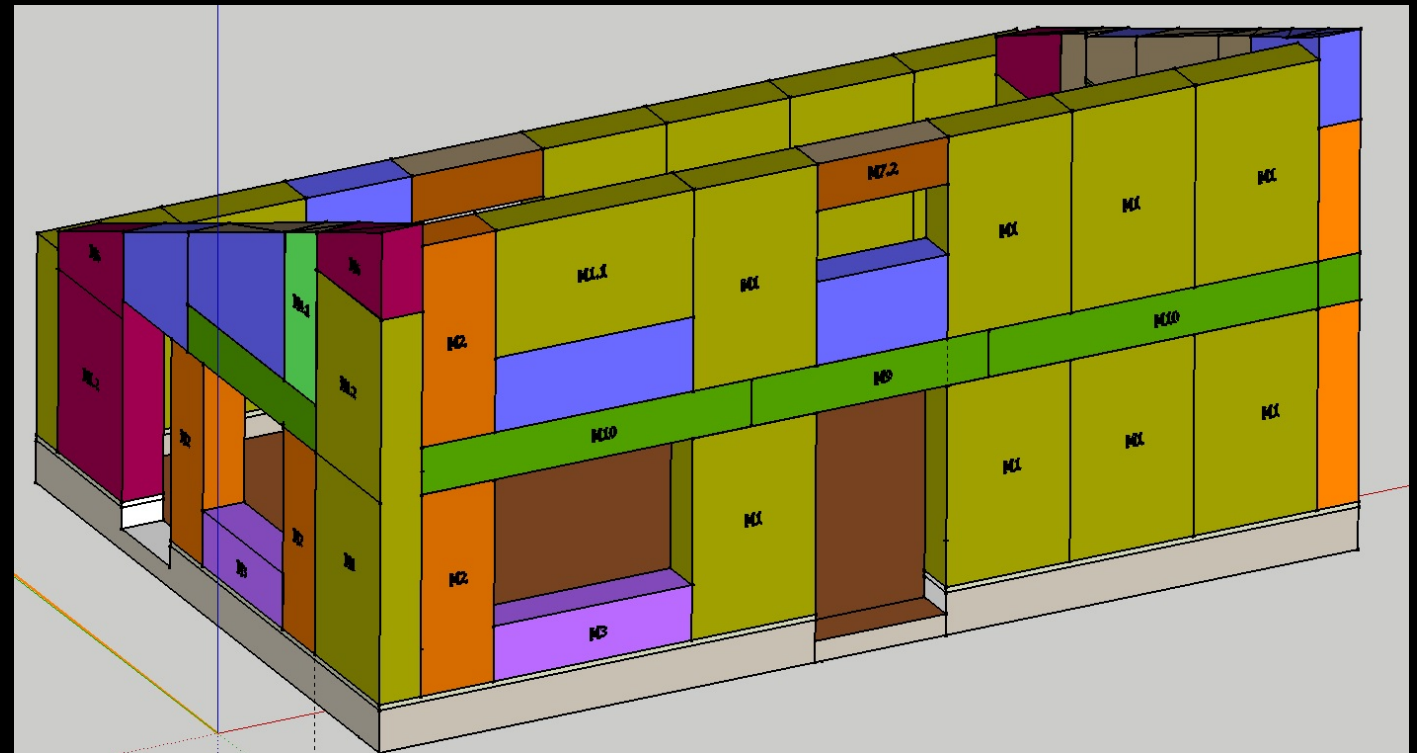
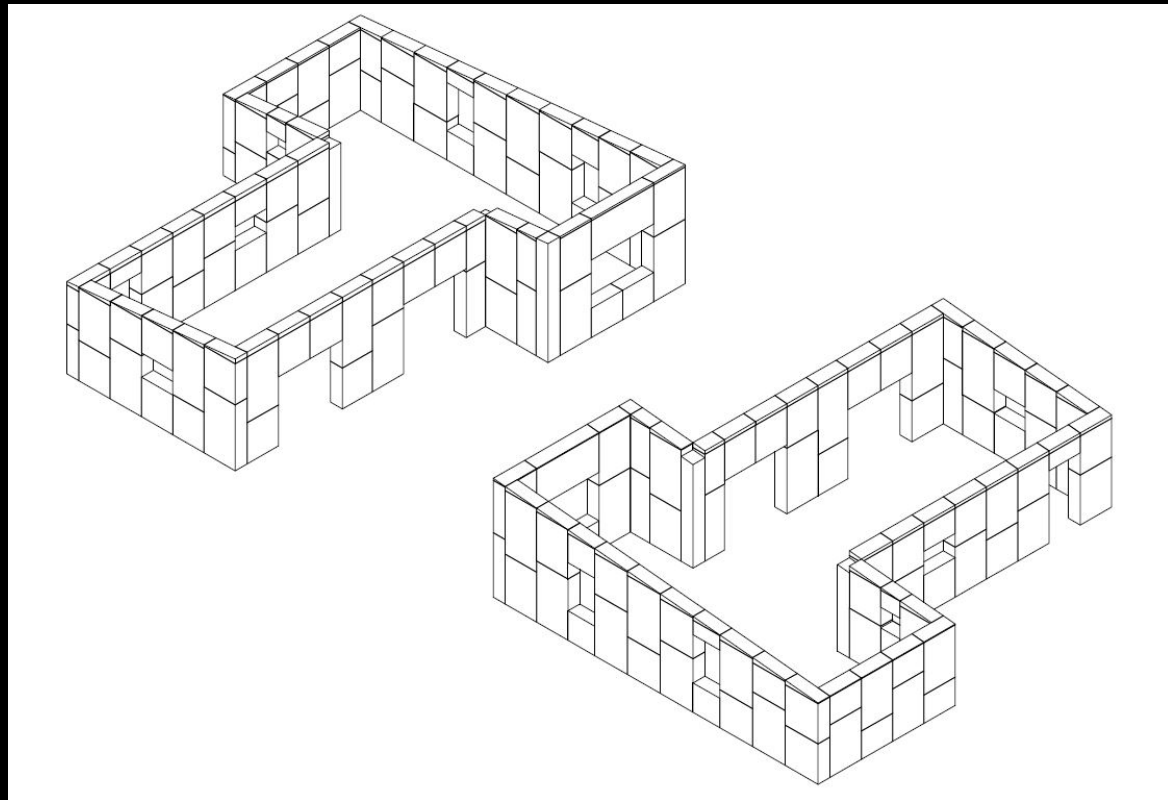
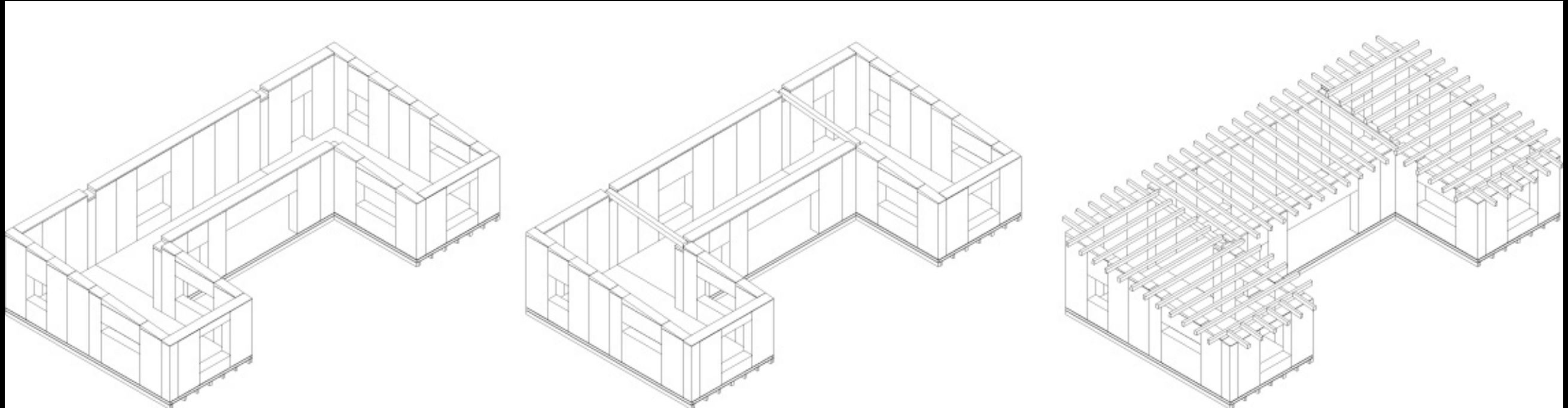
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Ecococon



Ecococon



Ecococon



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Projekt IEWAN, NL, ORIO Architekten
Rahmenbau, Stroh innen eingefüllt, Fluchtwege aus Tropenholz



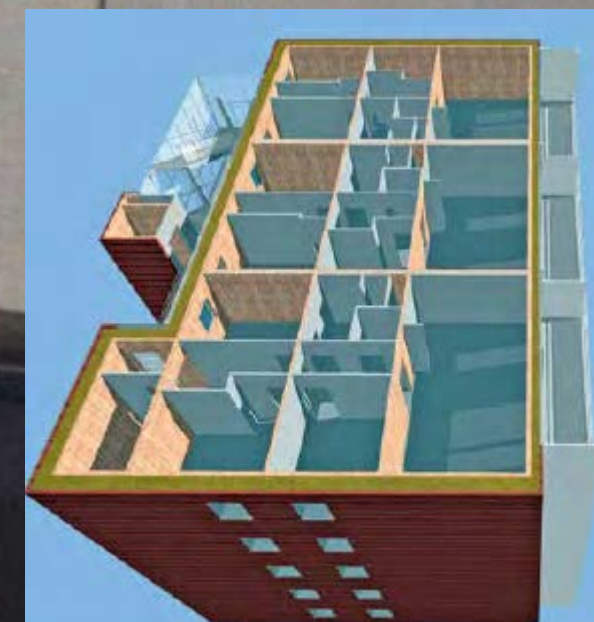
**Brandschutzmaßnahmen 2:
Stiegenhaus (Fluchtweg):
getrennt, Exotenholz**

**Fire Safety Measurements 2
Stairway (Escape Exit):
separated, exotic wood**

**Projekt iEWAN, Nijmegen, Lent, NL, ORIO Architekten
Rahmenbau, Stroh innen eingefüllt, Fluchtwege aus Tropenholz (schwer brennbar)**



Architect:
ASP Architecture
Place: Saint-Die-des-
Vosges, FR
Year: 2013
Size: 2707 m²
straw bale multifamily
7 story house (modular
wrapping)
Jules Ferry Residence
Passive House



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